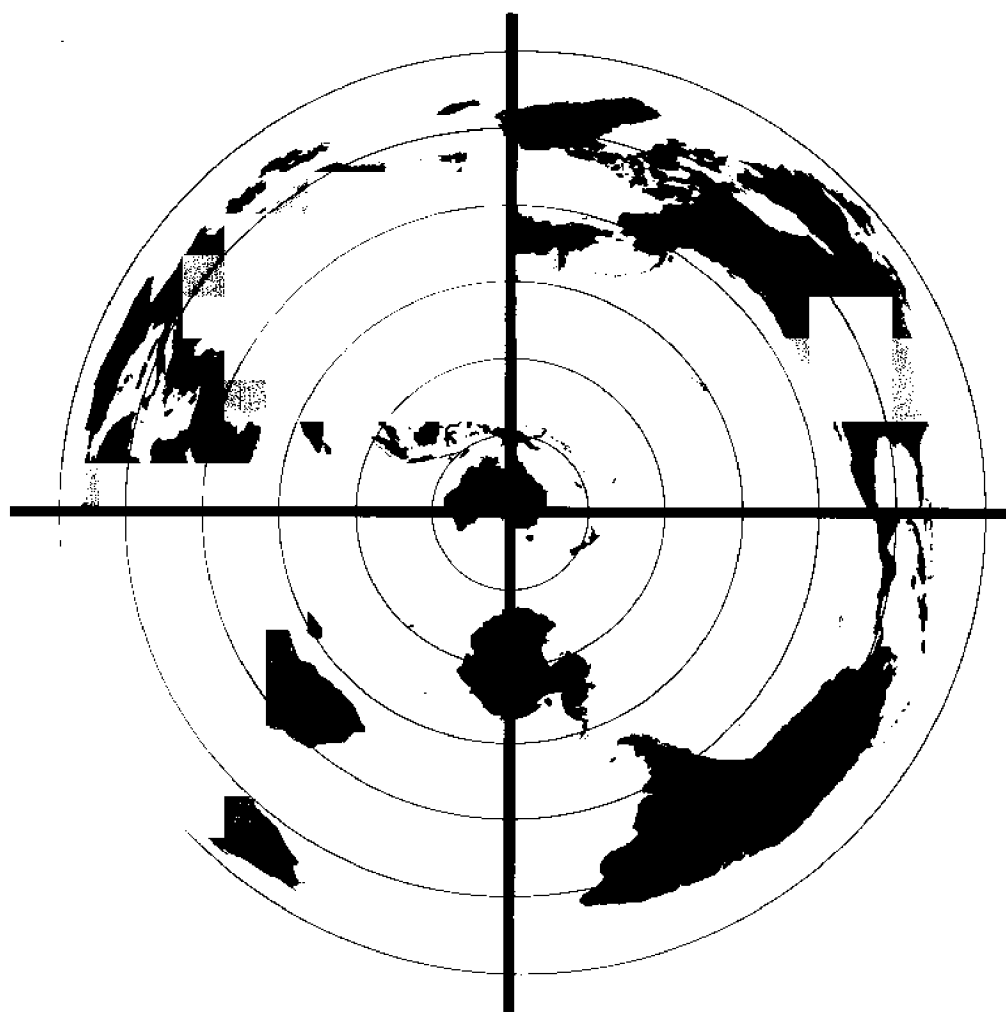




June Quarter 1994

# INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE AUSTRALIA



ABS Catalogue No. 5422.0



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**INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE  
AUSTRALIA  
JUNE QUARTER 1994**

**IAN CASTLES  
Australian Statistician**

**AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

**CATALOGUE NO. 5422.0**

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## INQUIRIES

- *for further information about statistics in this publication* please contact Information Services on Canberra (06) 252 5402, 252 6007, 252 6627 or any ABS State Office.
  - *for information about foreign trade services and other ABS statistics and services* please refer to the back page of this publication.
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## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

GRAPH 2: MERCHANDISE EXPORTS

June quarter 1994 compared with March quarter 1994 —

*Excess of merchandise exports or imports*

In the June quarter 1994 merchandise exports exceeded merchandise imports by \$371 million, the second consecutive surplus after two quarterly deficits.

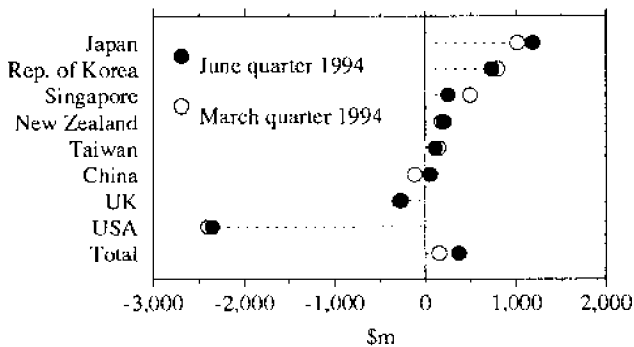
Australia's trade with its major trading partners produced surpluses with:

- Japan, up \$168 million (16%) to \$1,187 million;
- Republic of Korea, down \$58 million (7%) to \$736 million;
- Singapore, down \$243 million (49%) to \$249 million;
- New Zealand, up \$33 million (19%) to \$207 million;
- Taiwan, down \$36 million (26%) to \$104 million; and
- China, a turnaround of \$173 million to a surplus of \$49 million.

Deficits were recorded with USA, down \$45 million (2%) to \$2,354 million and UK, up \$15 million (6%) to \$283 million.

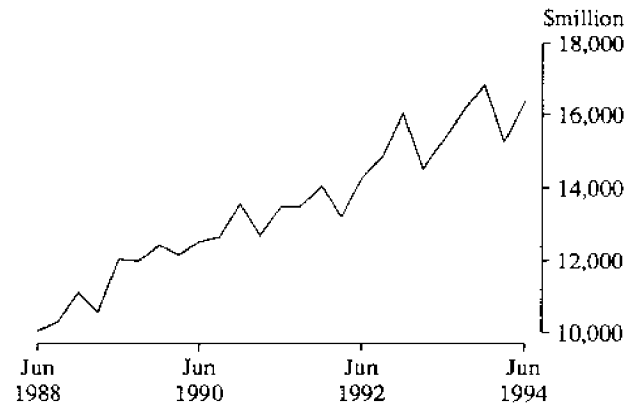
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GRAPH 1: AUSTRALIA'S QUARTERLY TRADE WITH MAJOR COUNTRIES  
Excess of exports(+) or imports(-)



*Merchandise exports*

Merchandise exports for June quarter 1994 were \$16,376 million, up \$1,111 million or 7 per cent on the previous quarter.



The commodity groups recording significant increases on the previous quarter were:

- *crude materials*, up \$579 million (20%) to \$3,433 million (due mainly to increased exports of textile fibres and metalliferous ores and metal scrap);
- *machinery and transport equipment*, up \$505 million (32%) to \$2,066 million (due to increased exports of telecommunications equipment and transport equipment); and
- *manufactured goods classified chiefly by material*, up \$248 million (14%) to \$2,063 million (due mainly to increased exports of non-ferrous metals and iron and steel).

Decreases were recorded for *commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere*, down \$261 million (14%) to \$1,612 million (due to decreased exports of non-monetary gold); *food and live animals*, down \$101 million (3%) to \$3,244 million (due to decreased exports of cereals and dairy products); and *mineral fuels*, down \$8 million to \$2,612 million (due to decreased exports of coal and gas).

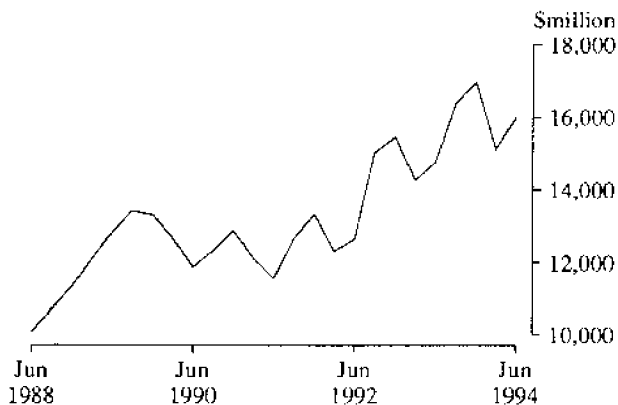
Australia's major export destinations were:

- Japan, up \$379 million (10%) to \$4,067 million;
- USA, up \$123 million (11%) to \$1,198 million;
- Republic of Korea, down \$27 million (2%) to \$1,138 million;
- New Zealand, up \$113 million (12%) to \$1,036 million;
- Singapore, down \$81 million (9%) to \$806 million;
- China, up \$110 million (18%) to \$733 million;
- Hong Kong, up \$76 million (12%) to \$716 million; and
- Taiwan, up \$41 million (6%) to \$697 million.

### Merchandise imports

Merchandise imports for June quarter 1994 were \$16,005 million, up \$887 million or 6 per cent on the previous quarter.

GRAPH 3: MERCHANDISE IMPORTS



The commodity groups recording significant increases on the previous quarter were:

- *machinery and transport equipment*, up \$667 million (10%) to \$7,368 million (due mainly to increased imports of office machines and road vehicles);
- *chemicals*, up \$72 million (4%) to \$1,828 million (due to increased imports of medicinal and pharmaceutical products and organic chemicals);
- *manufactured goods classified chiefly by material*, up \$69 million (3%) to \$2,316 million (due mainly to increased imports of textile yarn, rubber manufactures and non-metallic mineral manufactures); and
- *mineral fuels*, up \$63 million (8%) to \$807 million (due to increased imports of petroleum).

Falls were recorded for *commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere*, down \$27 million (10%) to \$229 million and *food and live animals*, down \$17 million (3%) to \$590 million.

Australia's major import sources were:

- USA, up \$78 million (2%) to \$3,552 million;
- Japan, up \$211 million (8%) to \$2,880 million;
- UK, up \$37 million (4%) to \$917 million;
- Germany, up \$5 million (1%) to \$912 million;
- New Zealand, up \$80 million (11%) to \$829 million;
- China, down \$63 million (8%) to \$684 million;
- Taiwan, up \$77 million (15%) to \$593 million; and
- Singapore, up \$162 million (41%) to \$557 million.

Year ended June 1994 compared with year ended June 1993 —

### Excess of merchandise exports or imports

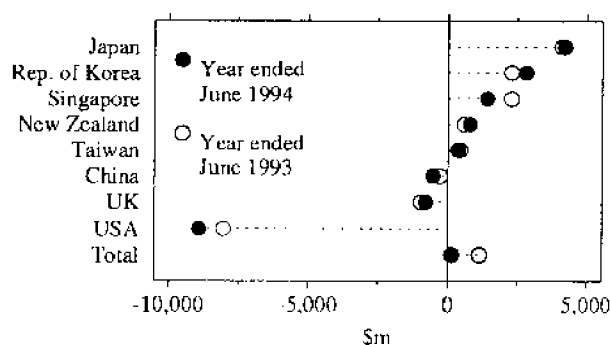
For the year ended June 1994 merchandise exports exceeded merchandise imports by \$142 million, a decrease of \$1,002 million on the surplus recorded for the previous year.

Australia's trade with its major trading partners produced surpluses with:

- Japan, up \$141 million (3%) to \$4,207 million;
- Republic of Korea, up \$548 million (24%) to \$2,821 million;
- Singapore, down \$862 million (38%) to \$1,416 million;
- New Zealand, up \$212 million (37%) to \$792 million; and
- Taiwan, down \$96 million (21%) to \$372 million.

Deficits were recorded with USA, up \$886 million (11%) to \$8,949 million; UK, down \$195 million (20%) to \$805 million; and China, up \$242 million (84%) to \$531 million.

GRAPH 4: AUSTRALIA'S ANNUAL TRADE WITH MAJOR COUNTRIES  
Excess of exports(+) or imports(-)



### Merchandise exports

Merchandise exports for the year ended June 1994 were \$64,611 million, up \$3,891 million or 6 per cent on the previous year.

The commodity groups recording significant increases on the previous year were:

- *commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere*, up \$1,468 million (26%) to \$7,030 million (due mainly to increased exports of non-monetary gold);
- *food and live animals*, up \$1,270 million (11%) to \$12,948 million (due to increased exports of meat, cereals and sugar);
- *machinery and transport equipment*, up \$1,068 million (17%) to \$7,483 million (due mainly to in-

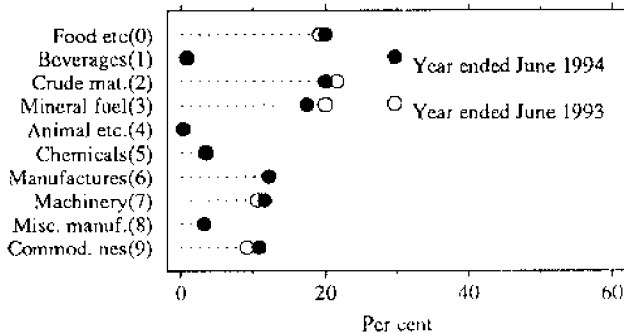


creased exports of office machines, electrical machinery, telecommunications equipment and general industrial machinery);

- *manufactured goods classified chiefly by material*, up \$531 million (7%) to \$7,872 million (due to increased exports of iron and steel and non-metallic mineral manufactures).

Decreases were recorded for *mineral fuels*, down \$907 million (7%) to \$11,214 million (due to a fall in exports of petroleum and coal) and *crude materials* down \$205 million (2%) to \$12,907 million (due to a fall in exports of metalliferous ores).

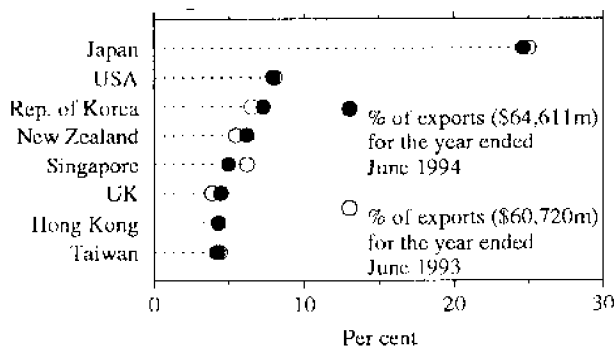
GRAPH 5: COMMODITY COMPOSITION (SITC SECTION) OF EXPORTS



Australia's major export destinations were:

- Japan, up \$701 million (5%) to \$15,907 million;
- USA, up \$129 million (3%) to \$5,069 million;
- Republic of Korea, up \$733 million (18%) to \$4,703 million;
- New Zealand, up \$629 million (19%) to \$3,994 million;
- Singapore, down \$575 million (15%) to \$3,212 million;
- UK, up \$500 million (21%) to \$2,894 million;
- Hong Kong, up \$188 million (7%) to \$2,785 million; and
- Taiwan, up \$55 million (2%) to \$2,735 million.

GRAPH 6: COUNTRY COMPOSITION OF EXPORTS



### Merchandise imports

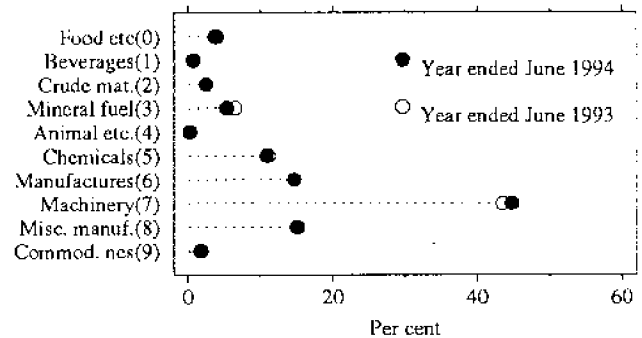
Merchandise imports for the year ended June 1994 were \$64,470 million, up \$4,895 million or 8 per cent on the previous year.

The commodity groups recording significant increases on the previous year were:

- *machinery and transport equipment*, up \$2,998 million (12%) to \$28,910 million (due mainly to increased imports of road vehicles, electrical machinery, office machines and general industrial machinery);
- *miscellaneous manufactured articles*, up \$882 million (10%) to \$9,799 million (due mainly to increased imports of miscellaneous manufactured articles, articles of apparel and professional, scientific and controlling instruments);
- *manufactured goods classified chiefly by material*, up \$665 million (8%) to \$9,444 million (due to increased imports of rubber manufactures, manufactures of metals and textile yarn); and
- *chemicals*, up \$421 million (6%) to \$7,046 million (due to increased imports of organic chemicals and chemical materials and products).

Decreases were recorded in imports of *mineral fuels*, down \$416 million (11%) to \$3,441 million (due to a fall in petroleum) and in *commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere*, down \$37 million (3%) to \$1,086 million (due to a fall in non-monetary gold).

GRAPH 7: COMMODITY COMPOSITION (SITC SECTION) OF IMPORTS

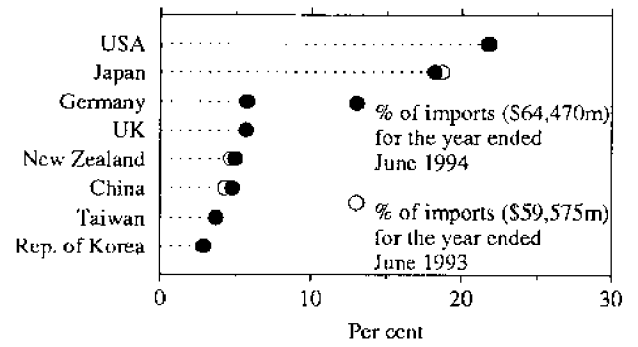


Australia's major import sources were:

- USA, up \$1,013 million (8%) to \$14,017 million;
- Japan, up \$560 million (5%) to \$11,699 million;
- Germany, up \$376 million (11%) to \$3,759 million;
- UK, up \$304 million (9%) to \$3,699 million;
- New Zealand, up \$417 million (15%) to \$3,202 million;

- China, up \$563 million (22%) to \$3,120 million;
- Taiwan, up \$150 million (7%) to \$2,363 million; and
- Republic of Korea, up \$187 million (11%) to \$1,883 million.

GRAPH 8: COUNTRY COMPOSITION OF IMPORTS



# TABLES

TABLE I. AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE BY COUNTRY  
(Million)

	China	Japan	Korea, Republic of	New Zealand	Singapore	Taiwan	United Kingdom	United States of America	Other Countries	Total
EXPORTS										
1990-91	1,348	14,378	3,237	2,545	2,769	1,962	1,796	5,778	18,586	52,399
1991-92	1,458	14,574	3,365	2,830	3,189	2,519	1,930	5,220	19,940	55,027
1992-93	2,268	15,206	3,970	3,365	3,787	2,680	2,394	4,940	22,108	60,720
1992-93										
Sept. qtr.	508	3,801	1,000	853	1,001	593	605	1,285	5,195	14,841
Dec. qtr.	696	3,944	1,008	857	1,027	696	584	1,378	5,865	16,056
Mar. qtr.	515	3,563	865	755	1,026	648	564	1,072	5,501	14,507
June qtr.	549	3,897	1,096	901	733	744	642	1,206	5,548	15,316
1993-94										
Sept. qtr.	579	4,087	1,144	968	711	645	1,064	1,422	5,508	16,129
Dec. qtr.	654	4,065	1,256	1,067	807	737	584	1,374	6,298	16,841
Mar. qtr.	623	3,688	1,165	923	887	656	612	1,075	5,635	15,265
June qtr.	733	4,067	1,138	1,036	806	697	634	1,198	6,067	16,376
IMPORTS										
1990-91	1,503	8,849	1,254	2,150	1,271	1,752	3,302	11,475	17,356	48,912
1991-92	1,976	9,290	1,213	2,399	1,301	1,979	3,102	11,743	17,982	50,984
1992-93	2,557	11,139	1,696	2,785	1,509	2,213	3,395	13,004	21,278	59,575
1992-93										
Sept. qtr.	645	2,598	322	689	367	588	902	3,471	5,459	15,041
Dec. qtr.	677	2,807	618	685	382	588	838	3,338	5,547	15,479
Mar. qtr.	653	2,875	351	677	357	498	797	3,007	5,061	14,276
June qtr.	582	2,859	405	735	403	539	858	3,188	5,211	14,780
1993-94										
Sept. qtr.	833	3,071	428	808	399	635	937	3,453	5,829	16,391
Dec. qtr.	856	3,080	681	816	444	619	965	3,539	5,956	16,955
Mar. qtr.	747	2,669	371	749	395	516	880	3,474	5,318	15,118
June qtr.	684	2,880	402	829	557	593	917	3,552	5,591	16,005
EXCESS OF EXPORTS (+) OR IMPORTS (-)										
1990-91	-155	5,529	1,983	395	1,498	210	-1,506	-5,697	1,231	3,487
1991-92	-518	5,284	2,152	431	1,888	540	-1,172	-6,523	1,958	4,043
1992-93	-289	4,067	2,274	580	2,278	467	-1,001	-8,064	830	1,145
1992-93										
Sept. qtr.	-137	1,203	678	164	634	5	-297	-2,186	-264	-200
Dec. qtr.	19	1,137	390	172	645	108	-254	-1,960	406	577
Mar. qtr.	-138	688	514	78	669	150	-233	-1,935	440	231
June qtr.	-33	1,038	691	166	330	205	-216	-1,982	337	536
1993-94										
Sept. qtr.	-254	1,016	716	160	312	10	127	-2,031	-321	-262
Dec. qtr.	-202	985	575	251	363	118	-381	-2,165	342	-114
Mar. qtr.	-124	1,019	794	174	492	140	-268	-2,399	317	147
June qtr.	49	1,187	736	207	249	104	-283	-2,354	476	371

TABLE 2. AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE WITH MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS (a)  
(\$million)

	<i>Asia Pacific Economic Co- operation (APEC)</i>	<i>Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)</i>	<i>Developing Countries (DCs)</i>	<i>European Community (EC)</i>	<i>European Free Trade Association (EFTA)</i>	<i>Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)</i>
EXPORTS						
1990-91	38,787	6,334	18,751	6,375	1,514	2,589
1991-92	41,158	7,267	21,537	6,865	978	2,835
1992-93	45,838	8,669	25,656	7,062	699	3,047
<i>1992-93</i>						
Sept. qtr.	11,305	2,186	6,011	1,852	212	638
Dec. qtr.	12,152	2,317	6,772	1,869	183	842
Mar. qtr.	10,848	2,190	6,499	1,635	114	778
June qtr.	11,534	1,976	6,375	1,705	190	789
<i>1993-94</i>						
Sept. qtr.	12,136	2,108	6,424	2,053	281	713
Dec. qtr.	12,933	2,343	7,364	1,825	138	922
Mar. qtr.	11,527	2,194	6,841	1,717	125	897
June qtr.	12,357	2,237	6,992	1,721	125	898
IMPORTS						
1990-91	32,809	3,461	11,706	10,678	2,086	2,137
1991-92	35,393	4,035	12,918	10,360	2,012	2,160
1992-93	41,325	4,770	15,799	11,605	2,500	2,926
<i>1993-93</i>						
Sept. qtr.	10,370	1,229	3,955	3,004	621	784
Dec. qtr.	10,786	1,300	4,314	2,980	703	741
Mar. qtr.	9,922	1,094	3,712	2,734	581	699
June qtr.	10,246	1,147	3,818	2,887	595	702
<i>1993-94</i>						
Sept. qtr.	11,355	1,252	4,438	3,153	696	776
Dec. qtr.	11,768	1,342	4,720	3,369	669	674
Mar. qtr.	10,459	1,149	3,776	3,084	651	504
June qtr.	11,007	1,261	4,140	3,217	684	601
EXCESS OF EXPORTS (+) OR IMPORTS (-)						
1990-91	5,978	2,873	7,045	-4,303	-572	452
1991-92	5,765	3,232	8,619	-3,495	-1,034	675
1992-93	4,513	3,899	9,857	-4,543	-1,802	121
<i>1993-93</i>						
Sept. qtr.	935	957	2,055	-1,152	-409	-146
Dec. qtr.	1,365	1,016	2,458	-1,111	-521	101
Mar. qtr.	926	1,096	2,787	-1,099	-467	79
June qtr.	1,288	829	2,557	-1,181	-405	87
<i>1993-94</i>						
Sept. qtr.	780	856	1,986	-1,101	-415	-63
Dec. qtr.	1,165	1,002	2,644	-1,544	-531	248
Mar. qtr.	1,068	1,045	3,065	-1,368	-526	393
June qtr.	1,351	975	2,851	-1,496	-559	297

(a) Countries included in country groups are shown in the Appendix.

TABLE 3. EXPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES

Commodity description and SITC code	June quarter 1993		March quarter 1994		June quarter 1994	
	\$m	%	\$m	%	\$m	%
Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft (including satellites) and spacecraft launch vehicles; and parts thereof (792)	153	1.0	112	0.7	132	0.8
Alumina (aluminium oxide) (285.20)	613	4.0	502	3.3	567	3.5
Aluminium (684)	540	3.5	495	3.2	517	3.2
Barley, unmilled (043)(a)	87	0.6	62	0.4	82	0.5
Cars and other road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles) (78)	295	1.9	214	1.4	240	1.5
Cheese and curd (024)	87	0.6	93	0.6	97	0.6
Coal, whether or not pulverised but not agglomerated (321)	1,900	12.4	1,679	11.0	1,614	9.9
Copper ores and concentrates (283.10)	114	0.7	53	0.3	77	0.5
Copper and copper alloys, unwrought (excl. master alloys) (682.11,12,14)	113	0.7	115	0.8	157	1.0
Cotton (other than linters), not carded or combed (263.10)	218	1.4	40	0.3	277	1.7
Crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates (except canned or bottled) (036)	225	1.5	217	1.4	263	1.6
Fruit and nuts, fresh, dried or preserved and fruit preparations (incl. fruit juices) (057-059)	116	0.8	104	0.7	107	0.7
Gas, natural and manufactured (34)	294	1.9	314	2.1	279	1.7
Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) (971)	877	5.7	1,463	9.6	1,097	6.7
Hides and skins, bovine and equine, raw (211.11-13,20)	57	0.4	46	0.3	50	0.3
Iron and steel (67)	343	2.2	344	2.3	420	2.6
Iron ore concentrates and agglomerates (excl. roasted iron pyrites) (281.50,60)	681	4.4	632	4.1	649	4.0
Lead and lead alloys, unwrought (685.11,12)	72	0.5	67	0.4	59	0.4
Machinery specialised for particular industries (72)	171	1.1	157	1.0	196	1.2
Meat of bovine animals fresh, chilled or frozen (011.11-22)	786	5.1	672	4.4	780	4.8
Meat of sheep and goats fresh, chilled or frozen (012.11-13)	131	0.9	138	0.9	128	0.8
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese (022)	192	1.3	234	1.5	190	1.2
Nickel and nickel alloys, unwrought (683.11,12)	64	0.4	66	0.4	84	0.5
Nickel oxide sinters (284.22)	63	0.4	61	0.4	52	0.3
Office machines and automatic data processing machines (75)	275	1.8	341	2.2	349	2.1
Ores and concentrates of molybdenum, niobium, titanium etc (287.81-85)(a)	59	0.4	64	0.4	102	0.6
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (333)	434	2.8	285	1.9	390	2.4
Petroleum products (334,335)	376	2.5	328	2.1	311	1.9
Photographic and cinematographic supplies (882)	74	0.5	74	0.5	79	0.5
Plastics in primary and non-primary form (57,58)(a)	79	0.5	70	0.5	81	0.5
Power generating machinery and equipment (71)	160	1.0	125	0.8	135	0.8
Rice (042)(a)	56	0.4	82	0.5	107	0.7
Sheep and goats, live (001.21,22)	28	0.2	41	0.3	38	0.2
Skins, sheep and lamb, with wool on, raw (211.60)	27	0.2	33	0.2	37	0.2
Sorghum, unmilled (045.30)	5	—	6	—	24	0.1
Sugar, beet or cane, raw, in solid form (061.11,12)	171	1.1	248	1.6	228	1.4
Uranium and thorium ores and concentrates (286.10,20)	15	0.1	9	0.1	51	0.3
Wheat (incl. spelt) and meslin, unmilled (041)	625	4.1	803	5.3	584	3.6
Wood, in chips or particles (246.11,15)	115	0.8	102	0.7	116	0.7
Wool, greasy (incl. fleece-washed wool) (268.11,19)	421	2.7	526	3.4	568	3.5
Wool, other, not carded or combed (268.21,29)	171	1.1	207	1.4	209	1.3
Zinc and zinc alloys, unwrought (686.11,12)	105	0.7	84	0.6	92	0.6
Zinc ores and concentrates (287.50)	121	0.8	94	0.6	115	0.7
<b>Total major commodities(a)</b>	<b>11,506</b>	<b>75.1</b>	<b>11,405</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>11,731</b>	<b>71.6</b>
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>15,316</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15,265</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16,376</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Excludes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 4. IMPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES

Commodity description and SITC code	June quarter 1993		March quarter 1994		June quarter 1994	
	\$m	%	\$m	%	\$m	%
Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft (including satellites) and spacecraft launch vehicles; and parts thereof (792)	226	1.5	285	1.9	231	1.4
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories (84)	316	2.1	427	2.8	330	2.1
Automatic data processing machines and units thereof (752)	705	4.8	574	3.8	794	5.0
Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods (894)	126	0.9	127	0.8	137	0.9
Chemical materials and products, nes (59)(a)	198	1.3	223	1.5	212	1.3
Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment (723)	173	1.2	228	1.5	221	1.4
Clay and refractory construction materials and mineral manufactures, nes (662,663)	106	0.7	105	0.7	116	0.7
Coffee and coffee substitutes (071)	31	0.2	32	0.2	40	0.3
Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits (772)	181	1.2	185	1.2	198	1.2
Electrical machinery and apparatus nes (778)	245	1.7	270	1.8	265	1.7
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof (03)	129	0.9	132	0.9	134	0.8
Glass, glassware and pottery (664,665,666)	91	0.6	98	0.6	104	0.6
Household type, electrical and non-electrical equipment nes (775)	129	0.9	133	0.9	140	0.9
Inorganic chemicals (52)(a)	148	1.0	110	0.7	107	0.7
Internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof nes (713)	193	1.3	218	1.4	212	1.3
Iron and steel (67)	249	1.7	259	1.7	247	1.5
Machinery and equipment specialised for particular industries and parts thereof (728)	153	1.0	157	1.0	188	1.2
Manufactures of base metals nes (699)	143	1.0	176	1.2	157	1.0
Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus nes (874)	280	1.9	293	1.9	290	1.8
Medical and pharmaceutical products (54)	363	2.5	352	2.3	391	2.4
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods (782.10)	340	2.3	384	2.5	439	2.7
Non-electrical parts and accessories of machinery nes (749)	36	0.2	36	0.2	37	0.2
Organic chemicals (51)(a)	346	2.3	405	2.7	434	2.7
Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard (64) (a)	329	2.2	375	2.5	349	2.2
Parts and accessories of motor vehicles and tractors, track-laying and wheeled (784)	342	2.3	361	2.4	397	2.5
Parts and accessories for office and automatic data processing machines (759)	448	3.0	422	2.8	513	3.2
Passenger motor vehicles (other than public transport type vehicles) incl. station wagons and racing cars (781)	865	5.8	770	5.1	903	5.6
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (333)	579	3.9	464	3.1	546	3.4
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals (other than crude) (334)	314	2.1	219	1.4	214	1.3
Photographic and cinematographic supplies (882)	101	0.7	107	0.7	109	0.7
Plastics in primary and non-primary forms (57,58)(a)	320	2.2	347	2.3	334	2.1
Printed matter (892)	199	1.3	201	1.3	219	1.4
Printing and bookbinding machinery, and parts thereof (726)	45	0.3	83	0.5	95	0.6
Pumps, centrifuges, filtering or purifying apparatus and parts thereof (743)	155	1.0	178	1.2	165	1.0
Rubber tyres, interchangeable tyre treads, tyre flaps and inner tubes for wheels of all kinds (625)	136	0.9	130	0.9	159	1.0
Ships, boats (including hovercraft) and floating structures (793)	70	0.5	32	0.2	7	—
Telecommunication equipment nes and parts nes and accessories (764)	385	2.6	354	2.3	394	2.5
Television and radio broadcast receivers (761,762)	124	0.8	124	0.8	139	0.9
Textile yarn (651)	147	1.0	151	1.0	160	1.0
Tools for use in the hand or in machines (695)	78	0.5	81	0.5	83	0.5
Tractors, track-laying and wheeled (722)	47	0.3	72	0.5	78	0.5
Wood, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled (248.20,40)	143	1.0	101	0.7	140	0.9
Woven cotton fabrics (excl. narrow or special fabrics) (652)	73	0.5	65	0.4	75	0.5
Woven fabrics of man-made textile material (excl. narrow or special fabrics) (653)	106	0.7	95	0.6	111	0.7
<b>Total major commodities(a)</b>	<b>9,911</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>9,940</b>	<b>65.7</b>	<b>10,613</b>	<b>66.3</b>
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>14,780</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15,118</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16,005</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Excludes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 5. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY  
(\$million)

Country or country group	June quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1993		June quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<i>Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN) —</i>						
Brunei	13	—	53	50	61	17
Indonesia	501	196	1,715	1,305	1,889	1,105
Malaysia	422	269	1,311	974	1,753	1,104
Philippines	181	43	598	177	695	188
Singapore	806	557	3,787	1,509	3,212	1,795
Thailand	314	195	1,205	756	1,272	794
<i>Total ASEAN</i>	<i>2,237</i>	<i>1,261</i>	<i>8,669</i>	<i>4,770</i>	<i>8,882</i>	<i>5,004</i>
<i>European Community (EC) —</i>						
Belgium-Luxembourg	106	134	618	512	458	541
Denmark	17	76	67	274	63	300
France	189	392	850	1,481	792	1,542
Germany	262	912	991	3,383	1,003	3,759
Greece	5	15	41	51	25	52
Ireland	7	75	22	255	27	296
Italy	246	434	872	1,349	1,055	1,617
Netherlands	187	154	876	624	703	664
Portugal	4	17	41	63	26	66
Spain	64	91	289	218	269	288
United Kingdom	634	917	2,394	3,395	2,894	3,699
<i>Total EC</i>	<i>1,721</i>	<i>3,217</i>	<i>7,062</i>	<i>11,605</i>	<i>7,315</i>	<i>12,824</i>
<i>Other Countries —</i>						
Algeria	—	—	21	10	24	—
Argentina	23	12	73	76	117	85
Austria	7	58	27	226	28	222
Bahrain(a)	8	—	29	4	45	12
Bangladesh	22	5	81	18	104	20
Brazil	63	81	289	329	319	348
Bulgaria	1	1	11	4	10	5
Canada	266	287	1,158	984	1,148	1,055
Chile	21	19	87	33	111	47
China	733	684	2,268	2,557	2,589	3,120
Christmas Island	4	—	12	—	24	1
Colombia	21	3	13	11	47	11
Cyprus	26	—	10	1	31	2
Czech Republic(b)	4	12	5	14	27	53
Ecuador	24	1	7	3	28	2
Egypt(a)	64	1	279	5	285	6
Fiji	75	35	327	130	323	163
Finland	37	112	116	415	117	462
French Polynesia	17	1	85	—	61	2
Ghana	7	—	25	1	43	2
Guam	14	—	25	—	27	—
Hong Kong	716	215	2,597	796	2,785	801
Hungary	1	7	17	30	4	32
India	232	104	889	362	862	427
Iran	147	5	371	14	535	16
Iraq	18	—	24	—	40	—
Israel	17	52	66	173	67	200
Japan	4,067	2,880	15,206	11,139	15,907	11,699
Jordan	6	2	39	11	48	21
Kenya	1	2	7	8	6	11
Kiribati	3	—	15	—	21	—

For footnotes see end of table.



TABLE 5. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY — *continued*  
(\$million)

Country or country group	June quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1993		June quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Korea, Republic of	1,138	402	3,970	1,696	4,703	1,883
Kuwait	18	27	100	59	82	76
Laos	11	—	28	—	25	—
Lebanon	2	—	9	4	11	3
Macau	1	3	14	15	7	13
Mauritius	20	—	61	2	70	2
Mexico	35	27	129	90	192	103
Morocco	6	2	3	7	17	15
Myanmar	1	2	7	11	4	11
Nauru	6	4	40	28	32	16
Nepal	2	—	5	1	12	1
New Caledonia	37	10	154	39	163	37
New Zealand	1,036	829	3,365	2,785	3,994	3,202
Nigeria	3	6	10	—	7	6
Norway	14	37	117	124	114	125
Oman	25	—	89	1	101	9
Pakistan	46	35	253	132	221	141
Papua New Guinea	234	263	855	1,254	949	1,296
Peru	5	3	22	19	19	29
Poland	6	5	17	23	19	23
Puerto Rico	2	54	5	202	4	222
Qatar	4	53	32	22	45	135
Romania	9	2	63	8	45	9
Russian Federation(c)	82	3	157	25	246	22
Samoa (American)	15	1	18	3	29	3
Saudi Arabia	70	151	329	812	344	593
Slovenia	1	7	5	24	4	27
Solomon Islands	17	—	47	3	71	2
South Africa	91	68	334	192	350	268
Sri Lanka	38	12	77	39	103	50
Sweden	40	278	136	1,013	142	1,072
Switzerland	28	198	302	721	269	818
Taiwan	697	593	2,680	2,213	2,735	2,363
Tonga	4	—	13	2	14	2
Turkey	49	13	264	39	207	45
United Arab Emirates	111	162	408	698	416	617
United States of America	1,198	3,552	4,940	13,004	5,069	14,017
Vanuatu	8	—	35	1	61	2
Venezuela	2	1	19	4	9	5
Vietnam	49	73	76	237	152	290
Western Samoa	5	17	25	52	21	66
Yemen	12	—	55	17	82	11
Zimbabwe	3	3	8	9	11	13
Zone of Coop A-Timor Gap	12	—	—	—	12	—
Other Countries(b)(c)	46	36	323	179	185	139
Destination or Origin Unknown	—	8	1	40	3	32
International Waters	230	4	188	1	271	8
No Country Details(a)	83	—	325	—	294	—
Ships' Stores	143	—	636	—	617	—
Unidentified(d)	80	—	62	—	80	—
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>16,376</b>	<b>16,005</b>	<b>60,720</b>	<b>59,575</b>	<b>64,611</b>	<b>64,470</b>

(a) Exports of Alumina to Bahrain, Egypt and Iceland are excluded from country totals and included in the 'No Country Details' category. (b) The scope of the former Czech and Slovak Republic has changed during the period covered in this table and care should be taken when comparing data over time. Trade has been separately identified from 10 March 1993 for the Czech Republic and the Slovak Republic. (c) The scope of the former USSR has changed during the period covered in this table and care should be taken when comparing data over time. Trade has been separately identified from October 1991 for each of the three Baltic republics (Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania) and from September 1992 for each of the remaining 12 republics. Also, beginning in September 1992, the USSR has ceased to be identified. (d) Includes \$20 million of exports for May 1994 and \$60 million for June 1994 which cannot yet be allocated by country. See footnote (e) to Table 6.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY  
(\$million)  
CHINA

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1993		June quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS</b>						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	—	—	—	—	1	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	4	—	6	—	11	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	3	—	2	—	4	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	1	3	1	5	2	7
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	1	1	85	3	4	4
05 Vegetables and fruit	—	10	1	32	1	33
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	—	—	—	1	—	1
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	1	2	1	6	5	7
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	—	—	—	—	—	—
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	—	3	2	10	1	12
<b>TOTAL SECTION 0(a)</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>63</b>
<b>1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</b>						
11 Beverages	—	—	1	—	2	—
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	1
<b>TOTAL SECTION 1</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS</b>						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	9	—	34	—	36	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	—	3	—	9	—	11
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	—	—	—	—	—	—
24 Cork and wood	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	—	—	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	292	—	677	—	724	—
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	2	2	1	7	4	7
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	100	1	449	2	454	3
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	2	2	10	9	11	10
<b>TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1,172</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>1,230</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</b>						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	—	—	41	—	37	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	—	5	120	29	—	16
<b>TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES</b>						
41 Animal oils and fats	7	—	18	—	34	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	—	1	—	1
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES</b>						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	—	10	1	28	1	33
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	—	7	1	23	1	27
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	2	1	6	4	8	4
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	2	4	4	13	6	14
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	—	1	—	8	1	7
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(b)	—	1	—	4	—	2
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	2	—	4	—	8	—
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	—	1	1	2	1	3
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	—	2	1	8	—	11
<b>TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>101</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(\$million)  
CHINA — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1993		June quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL</b>						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	1	1	3	1	5	2
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	—	4	—	8	1	14
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	—	5	1	12	1	17
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	4	5	6	21	8	25
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	1	60	6	217	7	245
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	—	21	2	63	4	80
67 Iron and steel(b)	8	2	34	7	27	9
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	13	1	130	3	49	4
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	1	26	9	80	8	111
<b>TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>508</b>
<b>7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</b>						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	1	3	1	8	19	12
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	14	2	31	10	52	15
73 Metal working machinery	1	3	7	9	4	13
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	5	9	15	53	44	68
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	1	12	3	29	2	42
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	23	39	21	138	46	189
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	7	38	30	124	29	161
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	—	5	2	37	10	49
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	15	—	67	1	77	1
<b>TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>552</b>
<b>8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES</b>						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	—	9	4	30	2	43
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	—	11	—	35	1	46
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	26	—	130	—	138
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1	187	3	706	6	843
85 Footwear(a)	—	47	—	202	1	226
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	3	4	6	9	13	14
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	3	8	14	25	28	36
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	1	83	5	375	5	448
<b>TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>1,511</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>1,795</b>
<b>9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC</b>						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	—	—	—	—	1	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	—	—	—	—	—	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	196	11	400	22	783	53
<b>TOTAL SECTION 9(c)</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>53</b>
<b>TOTAL TRADE</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>2,268</b>	<b>2,557</b>	<b>2,589</b>	<b>3,120</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(Million)  
JAPAN

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1993		June quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS</b>						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	1	—	13	—	10	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	469	—	1,434	—	1,746	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	65	—	204	—	249	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	148	5	407	17	501	14
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	48	2	202	8	118	7
05 Vegetables and fruit	22	—	69	3	109	2
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	1	—	8	1	3	1
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	3	1	17	2	21	3
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	55	—	198	1	212	2
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	5	3	4	9	10	10
<b>TOTAL SECTION 0(a)</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2,556</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>2,978</b>	<b>38</b>
<b>1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</b>						
11 Beverages	9	1	17	1	28	3
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	1	10	2	8	7	22
<b>TOTAL SECTION 1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS</b>						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	13	—	79	—	64	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	42	—	60	—	83	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	—	2	—	6	—	8
24 Cork and wood	118	—	418	—	463	—
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	—	—	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	211	1	749	9	745	7
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	14	5	136	17	53	20
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	459	2	1,991	12	1,805	9
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	15	3	43	10	60	12
<b>TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3,476</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>3,273</b>	<b>57</b>
<b>3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</b>						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	784	—	3,773	3	3,400	12
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related ~ materials(b)	156	1	759	4	525	6
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	270	—	1,044	—	1,060	—
<b>TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)</b>	<b>1,209</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5,576</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4,985</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES</b>						
41 Animal oils and fats	2	—	6	—	5	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	—	—	—	—
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	2	—	7	—	8	—
<b>TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES</b>						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	3	32	6	116	10	130
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	5	8	27	41	24	37
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	7	7	15	28	25	29
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	4	9	14	27	17	31
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	1	2	2	7	3	8
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(b)	1	—	1	3	1	2
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	1	16	1	61	2	65
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	1	20	3	78	3	87
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	8	13	31	43	29	56
<b>TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>446</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(\$million)  
JAPAN — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1993		June quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL</b>						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	3	—	11	3	11	1
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	5	87	18	269	19	336
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	3	—	7	1	14	1
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	5	20	17	101	22	97
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	2	37	7	200	7	158
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	28	29	135	113	128	108
67 Iron and steel(b)	21	70	79	275	90	297
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	238	7	799	32	903	36
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	4	36	17	153	14	155
<b>TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>1,090</b>	<b>1,148</b>	<b>1,208</b>	<b>1,189</b>
<b>7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</b>						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	17	119	78	378	72	407
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	3	120	20	347	22	475
73 Metal working machinery	1	45	5	83	4	133
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	20	161	52	604	66	744
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	44	232	151	913	172	996
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	2	151	8	719	5	684
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	4	152	15	611	15	678
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	17	1,245	87	4,513	106	4,816
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	13	4	59	327	46	16
<b>TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>2,228</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>8,495</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>8,947</b>
<b>8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES</b>						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	—	9	—	20	—	20
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	1	1	2	3	3	3
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	—	1	1	1	1
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	2	2	8	10	9	7
85 Footwear(a)	—	—	1	—	6	—
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	4	46	10	181	13	203
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	7	68	19	301	19	312
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	12	62	35	284	43	300
<b>TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>846</b>
<b>9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC</b>						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	2	—	4	1	8	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	4	—	29	—	27	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	-336	—	816	—	1,433	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	326	35	979	181	1,231	132
<b>TOTAL SECTION 9(c)</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>1,827</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>2,700</b>	<b>133</b>
<b>TOTAL TRADE</b>	<b>4,067</b>	<b>2,880</b>	<b>15,206</b>	<b>11,139</b>	<b>15,907</b>	<b>11,699</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(\$million)  
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1993		June quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS</b>						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	1	—	5	—	6	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	37	—	203	—	172	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	6	—	11	—	15	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	2	1	3	14	6	10
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	1	—	15	1	4	3
05 Vegetables and fruit	—	—	1	1	2	1
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	1	—	1	2	1	1
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	1	—	5	—	10	—
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	—	—	17	—	1	—
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	3	1	2	3	6	4
<b>TOTAL SECTION 0(a)</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</b>						
11 Beverages	1	—	3	—	5	—
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL SECTION 1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS</b>						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	6	—	33	—	25	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	1	—	1	—	1	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	—	—	—	—	—	—
24 Cork and wood	7	—	17	—	33	—
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	1	—	1	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	89	2	306	6	334	7
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	—	—	29	—	4	—
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	151	—	705	—	632	—
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	2	—	3	1	5	1
<b>TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1,096</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1,036</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</b>						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	201	—	919	—	932	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	6	2	27	20	54	10
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	—	—	14	—
<b>TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES</b>						
41 Animal oils and fats	1	—	7	—	7	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	3	—	—	—	4	—
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	—	—	1	—	2	—
<b>TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES</b>						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	—	8	1	24	—	25
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	2	1	11	4	17	4
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	15	2	39	4	51	6
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	1	3	4	10	3	12
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	3	1	4	3	10	2
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(b)	—	—	—	2	—	1
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	1	11	3	29	4	31
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	1	6	—	17	1	26
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	1	3	4	11	4	18
<b>TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>125</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(\$million)  
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1993		June quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL</b>						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	7	1	9	2	23	2
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	—	22	1	78	1	88
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	1	—	4	—	10	—
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	1	6	1	24	2	26
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	2	53	8	168	8	205
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	4	4	8	14	10	14
67 Iron and steel(b)	79	20	75	111	183	101
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	86	2	401	10	448	10
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	2	14	32	54	6	59
<b>TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>504</b>
<b>7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</b>						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	31	4	80	11	129	17
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	5	11	6	255	9	31
73 Metal working machinery	—	1	1	1	1	2
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	5	5	11	28	15	30
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	13	30	21	64	71	99
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	2	33	27	158	10	162
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	2	34	7	81	7	114
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	3	64	10	165	11	256
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	—	—	—	50	1	249
<b>TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>960</b>
<b>8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES</b>						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	—	—	—	1	—	1
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	—	—	—	1	1	1
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	2	—	10	—	8
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	—	5	—	29	1	29
85 Footwear(a)	—	7	—	76	—	36
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	2	2	10	6	7	6
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	16	2	47	5	51	6
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	6	23	19	91	24	90
<b>TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>177</b>
<b>9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC</b>						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	—	—	2	—	1	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	197	—	383	—	670	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	129	19	424	49	635	78
<b>TOTAL SECTION 9(c)</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>1,307</b>	<b>78</b>
<b>TOTAL TRADE</b>	<b>1,138</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>3,970</b>	<b>1,696</b>	<b>4,703</b>	<b>1,883</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(\$million)  
NEW ZEALAND

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1993		June quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS</b>						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	2	14	7	47	6	62
01 Meat and meat preparations	5	10	23	14	27	28
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	5	20	5	72	13	80
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	1	25	3	90	5	104
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	11	5	37	15	41	20
05 Vegetables and fruit	12	27	59	104	65	105
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	5	3	22	12	23	12
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	8	2	29	11	33	11
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	8	1	24	1	28	2
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	12	13	43	43	43	51
<b>TOTAL SECTION 0(a)</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>474</b>
<b>1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</b>						
11 Beverages	15	3	41	14	56	17
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	1	—	2	—	3	—
<b>TOTAL SECTION 1</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS</b>						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	5	—	19	4	19	1
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	1	—	1	—	3	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	1	—	6	—	5	1
24 Cork and wood	1	67	3	192	4	245
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	14	—	54	—	52
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	1	12	6	32	4	42
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	1	—	6	1	6	2
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	2	1	7	9	8	4
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	2	9	8	20	9	23
<b>TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>370</b>
<b>3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</b>						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	—	4	1	1	1	11
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	49	41	190	205	195	178
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	1	—	4	—	3
<b>TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>193</b>
<b>4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES</b>						
41 Animal oils and fats	1	—	1	—	3	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	1	—	—	1
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	1	—	2	1	2	1
<b>TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES</b>						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	4	5	17	10	19	16
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	5	2	17	3	19	3
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	11	3	34	13	43	11
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	51	6	162	18	207	21
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	19	23	72	65	80	78
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(b)	1	2	2	1	5	7
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	16	5	61	18	61	20
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	11	7	39	21	49	29
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	13	17	47	31	57	41
<b>TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>225</b>

For footnotes see end of table.



TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(\$million)  
NEW ZEALAND — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1993		June quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL</b>						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	4	19	11	63	13	67
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	4	13	21	37	20	47
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	2	18	4	72	6	69
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	27	58	127	180	108	204
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	32	34	95	137	117	139
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	19	3	57	11	70	12
67 Iron and steel(b)	34	18	86	87	119	83
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	37	27	144	79	149	106
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	37	29	91	90	122	110
<b>TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>837</b>
<b>7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</b>						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	9	1	36	20	36	12
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	26	8	98	36	104	46
73 Metal working machinery	4	—	12	4	13	2
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	33	36	98	94	120	142
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	84	3	217	7	296	10
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	10	7	48	14	41	31
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	62	40	171	113	221	137
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	86	6	269	20	354	25
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	21	1	54	11	63	10
<b>TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>1,002</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>1,248</b>	<b>414</b>
<b>8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES</b>						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	3	4	11	9	14	12
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	4	16	13	49	14	58
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1	1	2	2	3	3
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	25	26	87	119	105	120
85 Footwear(a)	5	7	17	21	20	27
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	16	4	57	22	62	19
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	14	—	48	2	64	2
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	59	38	236	158	256	181
<b>TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>422</b>
<b>9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC</b>						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	12	—	36	—	46	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	1	48	6	153	8	187
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	82	19	220	46	290	61
<b>TOTAL SECTION 9(c)</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>248</b>
<b>TOTAL TRADE</b>	<b>1,036</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>3,365</b>	<b>2,785</b>	<b>3,994</b>	<b>3,202</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(\$million)  
SINGAPORE

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1993		June quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS</b>						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	1	—	9	—	9	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	9	—	29	—	34	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	23	—	92	—	92	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	8	3	27	12	38	14
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	3	1	9	4	11	5
05 Vegetables and fruit	25	1	100	2	105	2
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	1	—	4	—	4	—
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	2	8	9	28	9	35
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	1	—	3	1	4	2
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	3	3	8	13	9	13
<b>TOTAL SECTION 0(a)</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>71</b>
<b>1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</b>						
11 Beverages	2	—	6	1	5	1
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL SECTION 1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS</b>						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	—	—	1	—	1	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	—	—	1	—	1	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	—	2	—	2	—	5
24 Cork and wood	1	—	—	3	2	2
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	—	—	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	—	—	1	—	3	—
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	1	—	5	1	3	1
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	—	—	4	1	2	1
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	1	1	3	3	4	2
<b>TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</b>						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	—	—	—	—	1	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	123	102	432	306	471	288
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	—	—	1	—
<b>TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>288</b>
<b>4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES</b>						
41 Animal oils and fats	—	—	2	—	1	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	2	—	9	—	7
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	—	—	—	3	—	2
<b>TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES</b>						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	3	18	8	65	10	58
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	1	1	14	2	11	2
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	7	1	20	3	28	3
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	9	1	29	2	36	5
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	3	1	9	2	11	3
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(b)	—	—	—	—	—	1
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	5	7	13	17	17	24
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	1	2	6	7	4	8
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	3	6	18	26	14	24
<b>TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>127</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
 (\$million)  
 SINGAPORE — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev.3	June quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1993		June quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL</b>						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	1	—	3	—	2	—
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	1	1	5	4	7	5
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	1	1	4	8	5	5
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	6	4	16	22	20	21
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	4	2	11	8	14	12
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	5	3	40	9	32	8
67 Iron and steel(b)	24	4	82	7	85	11
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	37	—	91	1	115	1
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	16	6	45	21	66	27
<b>TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>90</b>
<b>7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</b>						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	4	1	32	6	23	8
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	12	17	48	18	62	28
73 Metal working machinery	1	1	7	1	6	2
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	19	11	73	42	77	50
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	22	172	58	372	85	507
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	6	23	13	90	21	101
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	23	44	102	126	91	178
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	6	1	21	2	33	3
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	13	1	79	6	38	6
<b>TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>883</b>
<b>8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES</b>						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	1	1	4	4	3	4
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	1	1	5	10	7	4
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	—	1	1	1	1
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	2	—	2	1	6	1
85 Footwear(a)	—	—	—	1	1	—
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	8	13	37	33	29	46
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	20	2	76	12	82	8
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	24	68	59	126	66	185
<b>TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>250</b>
<b>9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC</b>						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	2	—	5	—	6	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	2	—	3	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	295	1	1,910	—	1,197	1
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	13	17	95	62	85	62
<b>TOTAL SECTION 9(c)</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2,012</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>1,292</b>	<b>63</b>
<b>TOTAL TRADE</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>3,787</b>	<b>1,509</b>	<b>3,212</b>	<b>1,795</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(\$million)  
TAIWAN

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1993		June quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS</b>						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	—	—	—	—	—	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	37	—	158	—	154	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	21	—	83	—	67	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	70	3	160	8	219	10
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	2	—	36	2	7	2
05 Vegetables and fruit	8	1	11	4	18	4
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	—	—	—	4	—	—
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	1	—	5	—	4	—
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	8	1	17	2	23	4
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	1	1	2	3	2	4
<b>TOTAL SECTION 0(a)</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</b>						
11 Beverages	1	—	1	—	2	—
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	3	4	6	10	6	12
<b>TOTAL SECTION 1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS</b>						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	4	—	15	—	18	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	—	—	—	—	—	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	—	—	—	1	—	1
24 Cork and wood	1	—	8	1	6	1
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	—	—	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	44	7	229	17	185	21
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	1	—	24	—	4	—
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	47	—	175	—	185	—
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	2	1	8	4	9	3
<b>TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>26</b>
<b>3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</b>						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	101	—	441	—	433	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	23	3	80	5	74	9
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	5	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES</b>						
41 Animal oils and fats	5	—	27	—	21	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	—	—	—	—
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	1	—	5	—	4	—
<b>TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES</b>						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	1	5	3	11	2	17
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	2	1	12	6	12	6
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	6	1	20	5	22	6
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	7	1	25	4	27	3
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	2	4	5	13	8	16
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(b)	—	—	—	2	—	2
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	3	5	17	30	14	25
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	—	12	1	46	1	52
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	2	1	3	6	5	7
<b>TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>133</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — continued  
(\$million)  
TAIWAN — continued

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1993		June quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL</b>						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	9	2	48	7	45	6
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	1	8	1	31	2	33
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	5	4	16	16	21	15
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	1	2	1	13	4	11
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	2	48	10	183	8	184
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	3	9	9	46	13	42
67 Iron and steel(b)	64	5	225	29	257	23
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	112	2	489	8	469	10
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	3	44	14	198	8	197
<b>TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>521</b>
<b>7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</b>						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	2	7	6	21	8	27
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	2	14	6	49	11	56
73 Metal working machinery	1	7	1	22	1	25
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	5	20	10	78	18	93
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	9	200	33	542	41	640
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(h)	—	15	12	56	3	56
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	9	43	14	144	22	166
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	1	16	4	63	3	69
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	—	—	3	2	1	2
<b>TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>1,133</b>
<b>8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES</b>						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	—	7	—	38	—	32
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	—	10	1	54	1	51
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	2	—	20	—	15
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	—	7	3	34	3	32
85 Footwear(a)	—	3	—	37	—	23
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	1	5	4	15	4	21
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	6	7	20	38	25	39
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	4	48	12	275	11	254
<b>TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>466</b>
<b>9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC</b>						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	—	—	1	—	2	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	3	—	13	—	15	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	—	—	86	—	45	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	50	6	55	9	158	39
<b>TOTAL SECTION 9(c)</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>39</b>
<b>TOTAL TRADE</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>2,680</b>	<b>2,213</b>	<b>2,735</b>	<b>2,363</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(\$million)  
UNITED KINGDOM

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1993		June quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS</b>						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	—	—	—	2	—	3
01 Meat and meat preparations	23	—	91	1	76	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	2	—	7	2	14	2
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	—	1	3	5	2	5
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	—	2	1	11	1	10
05 Vegetables and fruit	16	1	53	6	45	6
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	2	2	6	7	6	6
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	—	5	1	15	—	19
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	—	1	1	2	1	2
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	—	5	2	15	5	18
<b>TOTAL SECTION 0(a)</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>70</b>
<b>1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</b>						
11 Beverages	46	25	130	112	166	111
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	1	—	3	—	4
<b>TOTAL SECTION 1</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>115</b>
<b>2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS</b>						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	1	—	2	—	2	1
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	1	—	2	—	2	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	—	1	—	2	—	5
24 Cork and wood	1	—	4	—	5	1
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	—	—	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	18	7	104	26	79	27
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	1	1	22	3	7	4
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	49	—	86	1	129	1
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	2	1	10	7	6	7
<b>TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</b>						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	53	—	231	1	231	1
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	—	—	—	3	—	3
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES</b>						
41 Animal oils and fats	—	—	1	1	1	1
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	—	—	—	1
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES</b>						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	—	42	—	156	1	179
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	1	12	4	40	5	45
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	1	9	10	39	3	37
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	19	95	39	289	61	308
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	1	9	2	50	4	56
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(b)	—	1	—	1	—	2
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	—	9	1	45	1	44
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	2	12	6	49	8	49
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	1	21	3	108	4	111
<b>TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>833</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(\$million)  
UNITED KINGDOM — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1993		June quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL</b>						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	—	4	1	12	1	12
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	2	14	7	43	9	57
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	1	—	1	2	3	1
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	—	21	1	71	1	84
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	6	24	21	85	29	92
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	39	21	21	81	55	82
67 Iron and steel(b)	—	15	5	63	3	68
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	44	5	305	53	192	24
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	5	27	16	92	18	105
<b>TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>525</b>
<b>7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</b>						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	5	40	98	149	49	146
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	4	54	18	197	22	250
73 Metal working machinery	1	10	2	24	3	27
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	19	56	47	216	73	257
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	11	36	36	114	52	116
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	6	23	13	66	14	79
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	13	50	37	188	48	209
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	4	48	29	132	19	168
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	51	19	162	71	140	62
<b>TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>1,158</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>1,314</b>
<b>8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES</b>						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	—	2	—	7	1	7
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	—	3	2	10	1	10
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	1	—	2	—	2
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	2	4	9	18	9	17
85 Footwear(a)	—	4	1	12	2	13
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	6	40	20	140	19	160
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	4	9	7	37	11	40
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	13	115	67	471	49	493
<b>TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>741</b>
<b>9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC</b>						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	1	1	4	9	3	5
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	1
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	34	—	117	—	632	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	122	7	521	31	573	45
<b>TOTAL SECTION 9(c)</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>1,208</b>	<b>51</b>
<b>TOTAL TRADE</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>2,394</b>	<b>3,395</b>	<b>2,894</b>	<b>3,699</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(\$million)  
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1993		June quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS</b>						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	1	4	1	10	2	6
01 Meat and meat preparations	225	—	1,011	—	1,080	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	13	1	24	14	30	10
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	25	6	139	28	101	30
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	—	4	3	22	—	21
05 Vegetables and fruit	5	21	29	91	32	113
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	2	3	24	12	19	14
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	—	2	—	8	1	8
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	—	4	3	7	1	13
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	2	14	5	55	9	54
<b>TOTAL SECTION 0(a)</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>1,238</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>1,276</b>	<b>269</b>
<b>1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</b>						
11 Beverages	17	10	53	39	62	42
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	7	—	36	—	34
<b>TOTAL SECTION 1</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>76</b>
<b>2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS</b>						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	1	—	2	—	2	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	3	10	4	52	7	59
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	—	5	—	19	—	19
24 Cork and wood	1	24	2	124	3	108
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	7	—	42	—	24
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	31	6	163	22	168	24
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	3	7	4	37	8	31
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	15	1	65	32	56	11
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	4	9	24	31	20	37
<b>TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>315</b>
<b>3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</b>						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	13	—	40	—	41	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	52	49	192	205	168	187
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>187</b>
<b>4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES</b>						
41 Animal oils and fats	—	—	1	—	1	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	—	2	—	2
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	1	—	1	2	1	2
<b>TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES</b>						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	1	97	2	321	2	374
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	11	20	38	76	64	86
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	2	18	5	61	11	68
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	9	58	21	194	38	204
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	2	39	10	123	10	145
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(b)	—	68	—	188	—	180
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	—	42	5	193	3	186
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	2	51	4	167	5	194
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	24	82	77	277	94	312
<b>TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>1,602</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>1,749</b>

For footnotes see end of table.



TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(\$million)  
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev5	June quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1993		June quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHEEFLY BY MATERIAL</b>						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	13	1	30	3	38	4
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	1	32	13	117	5	130
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	1	4	3	13	4	16
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	—	58	1	246	2	261
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	12	63	39	220	47	247
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	15	26	54	101	62	110
67 Iron and steel(b)	55	18	233	58	206	71
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	15	12	82	56	51	49
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	9	78	30	265	50	355
<b>TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>1,078</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>1,245</b>
<b>7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</b>						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	8	154	58	607	37	650
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	21	219	73	720	98	962
73 Metal working machinery	4	19	14	47	14	56
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	17	247	62	898	67	1,040
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	77	526	240	1,684	331	1,835
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	6	113	22	367	27	450
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	31	251	80	726	115	931
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	60	187	362	481	255	681
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	49	192	230	1,503	268	916
<b>TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>1,908</b>	<b>1,140</b>	<b>7,032</b>	<b>1,212</b>	<b>7,522</b>
<b>8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES</b>						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	—	6	1	14	1	19
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed ~ furnishings	2	9	13	21	9	27
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	2	—	9	—	9
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	10	10	38	30	48	37
85 Footwear(a)	2	3	10	8	12	10
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	23	187	71	701	85	754
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	5	68	14	214	19	258
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	24	323	67	1,051	87	1,226
<b>TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>2,048</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>2,340</b>
<b>9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC</b>						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	6	4	7	15	16	19
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	8	—	42	—	31	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	—	—	1	—	8	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	257	74	1,103	337	1,037	290
<b>TOTAL SECTION 9(c)</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>1,153</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>1,091</b>	<b>310</b>
<b>TOTAL TRADE</b>	<b>1,198</b>	<b>3,552</b>	<b>4,940</b>	<b>13,004</b>	<b>5,069</b>	<b>14,017</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — continued  
(\$million)  
OTHER COUNTRIES

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1993		June quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS</b>						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	75	—	211	1	288	7
01 Meat and meat preparations	167	2	788	17	733	18
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	188	17	675	71	799	69
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	62	88	209	321	240	349
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	37	15	356	71	142	71
05 Vegetables and fruit	128	59	548	226	553	250
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	8	7	32	37	35	32
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	18	79	58	267	81	300
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	29	14	204	52	113	79
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	31	58	72	238	104	275
<b>TOTAL SECTION 0(a)</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>3,154</b>	<b>1,301</b>	<b>3,088</b>	<b>1,450</b>
<b>1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</b>						
11 Beverages	35	33	133	151	146	157
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	8	15	21	61	28	63
<b>TOTAL SECTION 1</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>220</b>
<b>2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS</b>						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	55	1	136	1	195	2
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	10	2	12	6	24	11
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	1	23	5	72	5	77
24 Cork and wood	4	75	14	250	11	302
25 Pulp and waste paper	5	10	11	61	14	50
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	463	9	1,782	32	1,727	34
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	27	15	100	81	88	76
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	242	33	1,159	108	972	112
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	23	18	87	61	84	70
<b>TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>3,307</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>3,120</b>	<b>732</b>
<b>3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</b>						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	479	1	2,178	3	2,181	3
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	293	561	1,462	3,018	1,283	2,588
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	9	4	27	16	42	19
<b>TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>3,666</b>	<b>3,038</b>	<b>3,505</b>	<b>2,610</b>
<b>4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES</b>						
41 Animal oils and fats	25	1	94	1	98	2
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	34	3	153	1	160
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	3	4	15	12	12	13
<b>TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>175</b>
<b>5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES</b>						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	10	157	31	497	30	579
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	35	36	72	133	104	147
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	41	42	180	154	171	168
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	75	216	230	836	266	828
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	23	48	68	183	81	203
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(b)	4	62	8	148	12	199
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	26	51	94	196	91	197
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	10	42	39	174	40	185
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	43	65	138	263	173	295
<b>TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>2,584</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>2,801</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(\$million)  
OTHER COUNTRIES — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1993		June quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL</b>						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	57	13	162	43	210	51
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	15	64	42	223	52	245
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	7	40	27	135	29	163
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	22	173	83	742	88	789
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	39	244	109	901	142	933
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	54	156	231	588	278	623
67 Iron and steel(b)	133	83	394	245	531	315
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	328	70	1,305	218	1,255	254
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	76	124	296	598	332	530
<b>TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>2,650</b>	<b>3,692</b>	<b>2,916</b>	<b>3,903</b>
<b>7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</b>						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	56	110	226	405	213	411
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	107	343	395	1,005	433	1,197
73 Metal working machinery	10	29	56	97	44	117
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	105	274	350	1,053	408	1,171
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	87	183	238	514	316	582
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	307	188	339	654	508	722
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	110	341	302	1,118	410	1,311
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	65	295	206	747	279	1,042
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	108	73	378	184	387	357
<b>TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>1,836</b>	<b>2,490</b>	<b>5,778</b>	<b>2,999</b>	<b>6,908</b>
<b>8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES</b>						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	3	13	42	53	24	53
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	10	46	28	167	34	194
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1	29	2	96	4	109
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	16	90	49	383	59	396
85 Footwear(a)	2	34	9	155	10	175
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	54	126	179	463	182	485
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	42	87	152	344	159	367
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	75	213	223	875	250	938
<b>TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>2,537</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>2,718</b>
<b>9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC</b>						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	60	2	161	6	219	6
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	63	—	182	1	178	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	1	—	1	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	235	154	995	867	1,301	793
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	1,127	95	3,691	425	4,205	376
<b>TOTAL SECTION 9(c)</b>	<b>1,486</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>5,029</b>	<b>1,299</b>	<b>5,904</b>	<b>1,176</b>
<b>TOTAL TRADE</b>	<b>6,067</b>	<b>5,591</b>	<b>22,108</b>	<b>21,278</b>	<b>23,508</b>	<b>22,693</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(\$million)  
NO COUNTRY DETAILS

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1993		June quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	780	—	2,209	—	2,881	—
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	227	—	978	—	1,225	—
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	1	—	3	—	4	—
<b>TOTAL SECTION 0</b>	<b>1,008</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3,190</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4,110</b>	<b>—</b>
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	5	—	68	—	30	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	—	—	—	2	—	—
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)	49	—	42	1	199	1
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	769	—	2,930	—	3,042	—
<b>TOTAL SECTION 2</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3,040</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3,271</b>	<b>1</b>
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	—	31	—	34	—	106
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	—	—	159	—	69	—
<b>TOTAL SECTION 3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>106</b>
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	—	2	—	5	—	10
<b>TOTAL SECTION 4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10</b>
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals	1	60	18	175	6	203
52 Inorganic chemicals	—	20	1	327	1	129
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	—	2	—	10	—	8
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	8	—	36	—	36	—
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	—	3	—	10	—	9
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	—	—	—	1	—	—
57 Plastics in primary forms	—	35	11	117	—	149
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	—	1	—	2	—	2
59 Chemical materials and products, nes	4	3	—	—	24	3
<b>TOTAL SECTION 5</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>504</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(\$million)  
NO COUNTRY DETAILS — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1993		June quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL</b>						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	3	—	7	—	20	—
62 Rubber manufactures, nes	—	—	—	—	—	—
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	—	—	4	—	1	—
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products	1	8	1	24	5	29
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes	2	—	2	7	9	1
67 Iron and steel	—	12	—	63	—	63
68 Non-ferrous metals	92	1	250	6	238	4
69 Manufactures of metals, nes	—	7	—	18	—	25
<b>TOTAL SECTION 6</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>123</b>
<b>7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</b>						
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	2	—	2	9	6	1
73 Metal working machinery	—	—	—	—	—	—
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes	—	14	—	44	—	43
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	—	17	—	84	—	65
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)	3	41	5	130	12	166
<b>TOTAL SECTION 7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>275</b>
<b>8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES</b>						
85 Footwear	4	—	2	—	10	—
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes	—	9	—	25	1	46
<b>TOTAL SECTION 8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>46</b>
<b>9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC</b>						
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes	-1,949	-266	-6,729	-1,094	-7,819	-1,066
<b>TOTAL SECTION 9</b>	<b>-1,949</b>	<b>-266</b>	<b>-6,729</b>	<b>-1,094</b>	<b>-7,819</b>	<b>-1,066</b>
<b>TOTAL TRADE</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

**TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — continued**  
(\$million)  
**TOTAL**

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1993		June quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS</b>						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	82	18	247	60	323	77
01 Meat and meat preparations	976	12	3,743	33	4,033	46
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	325	39	1,102	159	1,283	161
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	317	134	952	500	1,113	542
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	882	30	2,953	136	3,209	143
05 Vegetables and fruit	217	121	871	470	930	515
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	246	16	1,074	77	1,316	67
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	36	98	125	337	165	383
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	103	21	467	67	383	102
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	59	101	144	389	193	441
<b>TOTAL SECTION 0(a)</b>	<b>3,244</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>11,678</b>	<b>2,228</b>	<b>12,948</b>	<b>2,479</b>
<b>1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</b>						
11 Beverages	125	71	385	319	472	332
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	12	37	32	119	45	135
<b>TOTAL SECTION 1</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>467</b>
<b>2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS</b>						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	99	1	388	5	392	3
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	57	16	80	68	121	81
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	2	33	11	104	10	117
24 Cork and wood	134	167	465	571	527	659
25 Pulp and waste paper	5	30	12	157	16	126
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	1,150	44	4,017	144	3,970	162
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(b)	98	31	369	147	377	141
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(d)	1,834	38	7,572	165	7,286	141
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	53	44	197	146	208	165
<b>TOTAL SECTION 2(b)(d)</b>	<b>3,433</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>13,112</b>	<b>1,506</b>	<b>12,907</b>	<b>1,595</b>
<b>3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</b>						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	1,631	5	7,623	7	7,258	27
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	702	796	3,262	3,829	2,771	3,392
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	279	5	1,236	21	1,185	23
<b>TOTAL SECTION 3</b>	<b>2,612</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>12,121</b>	<b>3,857</b>	<b>11,214</b>	<b>3,441</b>
<b>4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES</b>						
41 Animal oils and fats	41	1	156	2	171	3
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	3	40	4	171	7	182
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	7	5	31	17	30	18
<b>TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>203</b>
<b>5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES</b>						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	22	434	88	1,402	80	1,615
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	63	107	197	655	257	488
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	92	86	328	320	361	340
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	183	391	564	1,393	698	1,427
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	54	130	172	463	207	527
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	6	134	12	351	19	395
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	54	181	210	706	200	741
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	27	152	100	562	113	635
59 Chemical materials and products, nes	100	212	324	773	404	878
<b>TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>1,828</b>	<b>1,996</b>	<b>6,625</b>	<b>2,339</b>	<b>7,046</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(\$million)  
TOTAL — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1993		June quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL</b>						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	98	40	284	134	368	146
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	29	245	108	812	116	954
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	21	72	66	259	92	288
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	68	349	259	1,419	256	1,518
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products	102	573	307	2,144	384	2,246
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	170	273	558	1,033	661	1,080
67 Iron and steel	420	247	1,211	945	1,500	1,041
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	1,003	127	3,996	465	3,869	498
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	152	390	551	1,569	625	1,674
<b>TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)</b>	<b>2,063</b>	<b>2,316</b>	<b>7,340</b>	<b>8,779</b>	<b>7,872</b>	<b>9,444</b>
<b>7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</b>						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	135	439	615	1,605	585	1,690
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	196	787	695	2,646	819	3,061
73 Metal working machinery	23	116	105	288	91	378
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes	228	833	719	3,110	888	3,637
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	349	1,394	995	4,239	1,366	4,828
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	361	608	502	2,347	675	2,538
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)	262	1,034	763	3,362	968	4,050
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	240	1,867	989	6,161	1,071	7,108
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	272	291	1,031	2,154	1,020	1,620
<b>TOTAL SECTION 7</b>	<b>2,066</b>	<b>7,368</b>	<b>6,415</b>	<b>25,911</b>	<b>7,483</b>	<b>28,910</b>
<b>8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES</b>						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	8	50	63	177	45	191
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	19	96	64	350	72	396
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	2	62	7	270	9	286
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	60	330	199	1,330	246	1,481
85 Footwear	14	106	41	512	60	512
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	117	427	395	1,569	414	1,707
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	118	252	397	977	457	1,067
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes	219	983	722	3,733	792	4,160
<b>TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>2,306</b>	<b>1,887</b>	<b>8,918</b>	<b>2,095</b>	<b>9,799</b>
<b>9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC</b>						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	82	7	219	30	303	31
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	78	—	267	2	255	1
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	1	—	1	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	1,097	203	4,315	1,021	5,295	981
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)(e)	354	18	759	69	1,177	72
<b>TOTAL SECTION 9(c)(e)</b>	<b>1,612</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>5,562</b>	<b>1,122</b>	<b>7,030</b>	<b>1,086</b>
<b>TOTAL TRADE</b>	<b>16,376</b>	<b>16,005</b>	<b>60,720</b>	<b>59,575</b>	<b>64,611</b>	<b>64,470</b>

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes. (c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes. (d) Excludes some commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes. (e) Includes small value export entries to the value of \$20 million for May 1994 and \$60 million for June 1994 submitted via the EXIT system which cannot yet be allocated to commodity classification codes. These shipments will be appropriately classified as more details become available.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS AND COMMODITY  
(Million)  
Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation (APEC)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1993		June quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS</b>						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	45	18	122	57	165	74
01 Meat and meat preparations	869	11	3,312	21	3,593	39
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	265	22	887	87	1,025	92
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	314	97	898	369	1,076	401
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	87	21	477	84	276	92
05 Vegetables and fruit	135	77	484	319	572	338
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	14	9	72	45	65	39
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	27	44	114	144	131	163
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	86	14	309	43	318	59
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	43	51	119	180	141	197
<b>TOTAL SECTION 0(a)</b>	<b>1,883</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>6,794</b>	<b>1,350</b>	<b>7,362</b>	<b>1,495</b>
<b>1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</b>						
11 Beverages	56	15	162	65	207	73
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	7	26	18	68	27	79
<b>TOTAL SECTION 1</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>152</b>
<b>2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS</b>						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	54	—	195	5	211	1
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	48	14	70	65	100	76
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	2	27	11	86	10	95
24 Cork and wood	129	161	452	554	513	636
25 Pulp and waste paper	5	29	11	137	15	116
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	838	32	2,660	99	2,664	115
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	26	16	232	73	99	73
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	796	17	3,551	86	3,253	61
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	33	32	115	97	136	114
<b>TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)</b>	<b>1,931</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>7,297</b>	<b>1,202</b>	<b>7,601</b>	<b>1,287</b>
<b>3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</b>						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	1,142	5	5,469	5	5,046	24
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	503	356	2,419	2,041	1,974	1,709
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	270	5	1,050	19	1,075	22
<b>TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)</b>	<b>1,914</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>8,938</b>	<b>2,065</b>	<b>8,095</b>	<b>1,756</b>
<b>4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES</b>						
41 Animal oils and fats	18	—	71	1	82	1
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	3	19	2	81	6	85
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	4	3	19	11	20	11
<b>TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>97</b>
<b>5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES</b>						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	16	181	56	595	57	678
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	37	47	148	176	184	206
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	83	38	242	132	307	144
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	129	93	406	316	498	340
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	44	74	148	233	178	275
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(b)	5	90	11	307	17	280
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	48	91	175	368	179	371
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	23	105	82	370	93	432
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	82	129	286	429	337	496
<b>TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>1,555</b>	<b>2,926</b>	<b>1,851</b>	<b>3,222</b>

For footnotes see end of table.



TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(\$million)  
Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation (APEC) — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1993		June quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL</b>						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	47	25	146	88	171	91
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	20	180	81	591	82	707
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	18	53	57	190	81	204
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	64	180	238	718	237	766
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	74	392	236	1,483	283	1,548
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	116	123	445	477	510	496
67 Iron and steel(b)	377	144	1,092	602	1,358	631
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	780	61	3,088	224	3,127	254
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	122	254	460	954	495	1,112
<b>TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)</b>	<b>1,618</b>	<b>1,412</b>	<b>5,845</b>	<b>5,327</b>	<b>6,345</b>	<b>5,809</b>
<b>7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</b>						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	97	304	386	1,135	423	1,192
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	144	409	500	1,604	609	1,692
73 Metal working machinery	18	78	79	170	66	242
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	172	513	511	1,859	648	2,284
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	311	1,292	839	3,870	1,201	4,475
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	75	468	199	1,833	247	2,043
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	197	694	593	2,184	723	2,708
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	215	1,545	829	5,315	923	5,974
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	142	243	670	1,926	645	1,265
<b>TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)</b>	<b>1,371</b>	<b>5,546</b>	<b>4,605</b>	<b>19,897</b>	<b>5,485</b>	<b>21,875</b>
<b>8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES</b>						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	6	37	29	124	29	141
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	16	69	48	251	56	289
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	2	39	5	200	7	202
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	51	274	163	1,121	205	1,239
85 Footwear(a)	9	84	32	405	45	391
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	73	275	248	1,000	269	1,109
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	102	177	351	679	401	751
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	178	726	557	2,730	636	3,056
<b>TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>1,682</b>	<b>1,433</b>	<b>6,509</b>	<b>1,647</b>	<b>7,177</b>
<b>9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC</b>						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	61	4	132	17	199	21
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	60	—	135	2	154	1
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	1	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	1,041	189	4,022	958	4,461	906
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	1,484	203	4,810	848	6,012	792
<b>TOTAL SECTION 9(c)</b>	<b>2,646</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>9,099</b>	<b>1,825</b>	<b>10,826</b>	<b>1,719</b>
<b>TOTAL TRADE</b>	<b>12,357</b>	<b>11,007</b>	<b>45,838</b>	<b>41,325</b>	<b>48,953</b>	<b>44,589</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(\$million)  
Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1993		June quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS</b>						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	37	—	83	—	127	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	27	—	88	1	120	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	107	—	480	—	478	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	15	47	41	164	52	194
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	19	7	67	27	77	28
05 Vegetables and fruit	59	12	195	53	222	49
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	3	1	10	10	10	7
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	7	23	22	83	28	90
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	10	8	37	30	38	38
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	6	11	20	40	21	43
<b>TOTAL SECTION 0(a)</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>1,044</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>1,175</b>	<b>450</b>
<b>1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</b>						
11 Beverages	4	—	12	2	15	2
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	2	1	9	1	6
<b>TOTAL SECTION 1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS</b>						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	12	—	10	—	36	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	1	—	1	—	1	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	1	19	4	55	4	63
24 Cork and wood	1	38	4	153	3	159
25 Pulp and waste paper	4	—	10	—	13	1
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	125	2	372	6	376	7
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	4	1	29	3	16	8
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	17	3	80	24	70	17
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	3	4	9	13	11	16
<b>TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>270</b>
<b>3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</b>						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	9	—	77	—	52	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	184	146	875	1,154	785	775
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	4	—	15	1	19
<b>TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>1,169</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>793</b>
<b>4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES</b>						
41 Animal oils and fats	1	—	6	—	7	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	17	—	75	—	78
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	—	3	3	9	3	8
<b>TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>87</b>
<b>5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES</b>						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	7	22	21	75	20	69
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	8	2	31	15	35	14
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	30	3	96	9	111	9
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	32	4	87	14	114	17
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	10	2	30	6	41	6
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(b)	2	15	2	40	4	37
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	15	10	52	23	53	33
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	4	8	15	26	17	33
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	19	10	62	40	71	41
<b>TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>259</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(\$million)  
Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN) — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1993		June quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL</b>						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	6	2	18	8	23	8
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	4	13	15	44	19	53
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	4	22	12	72	15	83
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	15	20	40	76	52	94
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	13	69	36	218	45	255
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	19	25	84	98	89	103
67 Iron and steel(b)	88	8	296	23	381	32
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	222	4	794	12	848	17
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	48	18	193	72	211	84
<b>TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>1,489</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>1,682</b>	<b>730</b>
<b>7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</b>						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	12	2	63	17	59	22
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	54	18	176	136	223	34
73 Metal working machinery	5	2	29	2	24	6
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	66	22	186	71	235	103
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	44	208	106	449	158	625
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	18	91	36	295	68	403
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	55	83	192	245	212	339
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	35	5	61	9	136	16
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	29	2	131	13	83	8
<b>TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>1,237</b>	<b>1,198</b>	<b>1,555</b>
<b>8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES</b>						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	1	2	6	7	8	11
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	3	22	10	82	13	98
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	4	1	16	1	16
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	3	23	5	104	9	102
85 Footwear(a)	—	15	1	57	2	66
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	15	16	56	40	51	57
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	30	6	117	25	120	23
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	40	102	106	281	116	352
<b>TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>726</b>
<b>9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC</b>						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	6	—	14	—	21	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	1	—	3	—	4	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	385	4	2,117	4	1,642	11
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	232	29	833	119	980	114
<b>TOTAL SECTION 9(c)</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>2,966</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>2,647</b>	<b>125</b>
<b>TOTAL TRADE</b>	<b>2,237</b>	<b>1,261</b>	<b>8,669</b>	<b>4,770</b>	<b>8,882</b>	<b>5,004</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(\$million)  
Developing Countries (DCs)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1993		June quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS</b>						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	77	—	223	1	302	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	161	—	733	1	743	1
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	229	—	810	3	933	4
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	141	76	354	286	471	315
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	40	10	453	46	153	48
05 Vegetables and fruit	130	53	419	184	514	201
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	7	4	25	26	26	18
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	17	53	71	174	86	205
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	24	12	102	45	92	72
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	21	22	62	80	74	88
<b>TOTAL SECTION 0(a)</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>3,253</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>3,394</b>	<b>954</b>
<b>1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</b>						
11 Beverages	14	7	53	32	62	27
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	7	9	18	37	23	41
<b>TOTAL SECTION 1</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>68</b>
<b>2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS</b>						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	41	—	110	—	149	1
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	2	6	6	15	10	20
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	1	20	5	57	5	65
24 Cork and wood	11	42	34	163	46	172
25 Pulp and waste paper	5	—	12	11	15	3
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	658	12	2,005	32	1,975	41
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	13	13	100	62	51	61
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	336	24	1,510	96	1,448	91
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	19	12	57	39	69	42
<b>TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)</b>	<b>1,086</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>3,839</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>3,768</b>	<b>495</b>
<b>3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</b>						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	598	—	2,696	—	2,730	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	291	560	1,402	2,931	1,179	2,370
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	1	4	6	16	16	19
<b>TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>4,104</b>	<b>2,948</b>	<b>3,925</b>	<b>2,389</b>
<b>4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES</b>						
41 Animal oils and fats	27	—	110	—	126	1
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	3	22	1	109	5	119
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	3	3	14	9	13	9
<b>TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>129</b>
<b>5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES</b>						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	11	57	39	190	36	205
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	17	21	80	66	86	77
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	67	10	212	33	249	37
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	65	18	214	64	243	71
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	23	12	60	41	85	48
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(b)	2	46	4	62	6	104
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	35	31	127	102	127	108
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	9	33	36	115	37	143
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	33	23	102	88	123	105
<b>TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>896</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(\$million)  
Developing Countries (DCs) — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1993		June quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL</b>						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	29	12	106	41	117	46
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	10	56	29	193	37	214
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	13	34	48	109	61	129
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	30	42	92	186	103	200
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	39	325	115	1,164	142	1,259
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	57	93	222	344	269	383
67 Iron and steel(b)	290	48	734	217	1,000	216
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	517	17	2,190	52	2,135	62
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	73	118	317	474	328	523
<b>TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)</b>	<b>1,059</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>3,852</b>	<b>2,782</b>	<b>4,192</b>	<b>3,032</b>
<b>7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</b>						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	60	22	217	73	287	103
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	107	60	363	476	433	179
73 Metal working machinery	11	14	59	39	45	55
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	110	67	337	270	453	349
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	103	508	228	1,227	402	1,572
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	92	189	163	690	262	854
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	115	267	352	794	425	1,033
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	52	99	122	291	211	419
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	110	6	460	77	424	274
<b>TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>1,232</b>	<b>2,301</b>	<b>3,937</b>	<b>2,942</b>	<b>4,838</b>
<b>8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES</b>						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	3	19	45	82	24	92
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	10	47	28	186	34	212
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1	41	2	203	3	209
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	14	267	31	1,076	45	1,215
85 Footwear(a)	2	82	4	418	7	404
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	34	35	134	92	131	133
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	81	41	283	165	316	180
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	85	305	234	1,241	263	1,360
<b>TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>3,463</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>3,804</b>
<b>9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC</b>						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	25	—	86	1	109	1
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	49	—	68	—	96	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	721	17	3,220	67	3,047	82
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	1,011	91	3,100	331	4,104	387
<b>TOTAL SECTION 9(c)</b>	<b>1,806</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>6,475</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>7,356</b>	<b>469</b>
<b>TOTAL TRADE</b>	<b>6,992</b>	<b>4,140</b>	<b>25,656</b>	<b>15,799</b>	<b>27,620</b>	<b>17,074</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(\$million)  
European Community (EC)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1993		June quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS</b>						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	—	—	1	2	1	3
01 Meat and meat preparations	43	1	185	10	156	6
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	6	13	13	56	24	55
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	2	6	46	28	32	26
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	1	7	16	43	4	42
05 Vegetables and fruit	35	16	220	62	149	70
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	3	5	11	23	12	20
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	—	22	2	93	1	99
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	5	3	103	9	14	11
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	2	14	3	56	7	66
<b>TOTAL SECTION 0(a)</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>397</b>
<b>1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</b>						
11 Beverages	52	49	152	229	190	239
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	9	—	32	—	32
<b>TOTAL SECTION 1</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>270</b>
<b>2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS</b>						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	33	1	109	—	125	1
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	7	—	6	—	13	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	—	6	—	16	—	20
24 Cork and wood	3	1	7	4	9	4
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	1	—	1	—	1
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	244	10	1,055	39	1,048	39
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	16	4	70	14	54	16
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	161	1	607	6	542	5
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	12	9	52	35	41	37
<b>TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>1,907</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>1,832</b>	<b>124</b>
<b>3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</b>						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	225	—	1,076	2	1,040	2
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	—	4	—	29	—	14
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	8	—	27	1	40	—
<b>TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1,103</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>1,080</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES</b>						
41 Animal oils and fats	—	—	4	1	2	1
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	14	2	54	—	48
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	—	1	4	4	2	4
<b>TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>54</b>
<b>5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES</b>						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	1	145	2	469	4	559
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	6	28	25	101	30	108
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	3	33	56	136	27	133
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	33	220	85	793	114	794
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	3	46	7	198	10	216
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(b)	—	8	—	16	—	25
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	—	43	2	181	2	185
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	3	36	10	154	12	157
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	7	66	18	284	18	308
<b>TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>2,332</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>2,484</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(\$million)  
European Community (EC) — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1993		June quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL</b>						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	41	8	105	22	149	25
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	6	53	17	177	21	209
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	1	15	2	60	5	67
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	1	88	3	363	3	396
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	10	86	30	305	44	329
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	44	108	54	406	99	414
67 Iron and steel(b)	1	48	38	144	18	180
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	91	33	472	149	327	125
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	11	91	37	360	41	380
<b>TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>1,985</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>2,126</b>
<b>7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</b>						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	26	102	186	379	100	385
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	13	312	62	791	59	1,093
73 Metal working machinery	3	30	11	94	9	103
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	32	252	106	1,017	116	1,072
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	25	83	114	294	106	279
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	13	74	37	289	48	248
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	33	219	87	763	122	865
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	12	255	109	660	93	887
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	64	40	195	186	176	325
<b>TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>1,367</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>4,475</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>5,258</b>
<b>8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES</b>						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	—	11	3	48	3	45
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	1	20	4	75	6	81
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	17	1	54	1	62
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	6	24	27	90	29	94
85 Footwear(a)	—	13	2	63	3	67
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	29	117	83	451	84	465
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	6	49	18	199	21	208
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	21	207	104	845	81	896
<b>TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>1,824</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>1,918</b>
<b>9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC</b>						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	2	3	7	12	8	9
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	13	—	61	—	67	1
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	38	—	139	1	655	2
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	261	34	967	127	1,099	164
<b>TOTAL SECTION 9(c)</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>1,175</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>1,830</b>	<b>176</b>
<b>TOTAL TRADE</b>	<b>1,721</b>	<b>3,217</b>	<b>7,062</b>	<b>11,605</b>	<b>7,315</b>	<b>12,824</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(\$million)  
European Free Trade Association (EFTA)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1993		June quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS</b>						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	—	—	—	—	—	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	10	—	41	1	36	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	—	4	—	14	—	10
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	—	2	1	8	1	8
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	—	—	—	1	—	1
05 Vegetables and fruit	3	—	17	1	12	1
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	—	—	—	—	—	—
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	—	5	—	16	—	16
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	—	—	—	1	—	1
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	—	1	2	3	1	5
<b>TOTAL SECTION 0(a)</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</b>						
11 Beverages	8	—	34	1	34	1
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	—	—	1	—	1
<b>TOTAL SECTION 1</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS</b>						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	1	—	—	—	1	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	—	—	—	—	—	1
24 Cork and wood	—	2	—	4	1	6
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	1	—	5	—	5
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	1	—	9	2	3	3
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	—	—	4	2	1	1
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	7	—	78	—	60	1
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	1	—	7	2	5	1
<b>TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</b>						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	11	—	37	—	45	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	—	—	—	—	—	—
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES</b>						
41 Animal oils and fats	—	—	—	—	—	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	—	—	—	—
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	—	—	—	1	—	2
<b>TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES</b>						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	—	23	—	77	—	92
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	17	2	—	14	24	12
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	—	9	—	28	—	40
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	2	67	4	260	7	254
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(h)	1	4	3	12	4	15
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(b)	—	1	—	—	—	4
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	—	6	—	16	—	17
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	—	3	—	12	—	14
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	—	5	1	33	2	38
<b>TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>485</b>

For footnotes see end of table.



TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(\$million)  
European Free Trade Association (EFTA) — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1993		June quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL</b>						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	—	1	—	2	—	2
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	1	3	1	11	2	13
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	—	—	—	1	—	1
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	—	66	—	271	—	290
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	—	8	1	29	1	27
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	1	8	20	34	9	34
67 Iron and steel(b)	—	20	1	71	—	72
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	—	19	2	40	2	72
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	1	25	2	184	5	98
<b>TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>610</b>
<b>7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</b>						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	—	24	3	62	2	78
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	5	50	9	213	9	230
73 Metal working machinery	—	6	1	17	1	24
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	3	42	6	151	7	186
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	2	15	9	56	10	58
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	4	47	20	121	15	161
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	3	52	8	188	10	201
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	1	51	8	166	7	208
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	3	3	3	30	10	14
<b>TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>1,005</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>1,161</b>
<b>8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES</b>						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	—	1	—	2	—	3
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	—	3	1	10	—	10
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	—	—	1	—	—
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	—	1	2	1	2	3
85 Footwear(a)	—	—	—	1	—	2
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	3	27	12	98	12	103
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	1	24	2	92	4	104
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	5	25	13	74	20	82
<b>TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>306</b>
<b>9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC</b>						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	—	—	3	1	1	1
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	4	—	67	—	31	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	1	—	133	—	144	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	21	21	133	53	121	73
<b>TOTAL SECTION 9(c)</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>74</b>
<b>TOTAL TRADE</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>2,500</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>2,700</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(\$million)

Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1993		June quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS</b>						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	33	—	89	—	133	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	29	—	124	—	166	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	31	—	136	—	144	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	1	2	3	9	3	8
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	5	—	141	2	13	2
05 Vegetables and fruit	16	3	54	16	61	15
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	1	1	6	1	5	2
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	2	6	5	32	7	27
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	5	—	29	—	25	—
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	1	1	5	2	5	2
<b>TOTAL SECTION 0(a)</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>57</b>
<b>1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</b>						
11 Beverages	3	—	10	—	14	—
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	—	—	—	1	—
<b>TOTAL SECTION 1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS</b>						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	1	—	4	—	2	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	—	—	—	—	—	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	—	8	3	19	3	27
24 Cork and wood	—	8	—	16	—	27
25 Pulp and waste paper	4	—	9	—	12	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	51	1	216	3	169	4
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	5	—	25	1	22	1
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	1	3	17	18	10	11
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	2	—	4	1	6	1
<b>TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>70</b>
<b>3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</b>						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	8	—	68	—	78	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	57	380	270	2,122	263	1,725
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	1	—	9	—	6
<b>TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>2,130</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>1,731</b>
<b>4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES</b>						
41 Animal oils and fats	—	—	5	—	1	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	3	—	16	—	14
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	—	—	1	—	1	—
<b>TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES</b>						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	3	2	6	4	6	5
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	4	5	14	5	17	12
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	6	1	28	3	26	3
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	2	—	9	—	11	—
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	4	1	8	2	12	2
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(b)	1	26	—	6	2	48
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	4	2	14	12	15	8
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	1	2	5	5	6	8
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	6	1	17	3	23	4
<b>TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>90</b>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS AND COMMODITY — *continued*  
(\$million)  
Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev.3	June quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	June quarter 1993		June quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL</b>						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	2	—	3	—	5	—
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	2	2	4	5	8	7
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	2	14	4	34	6	47
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(h)	1	13	2	34	4	55
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	3	39	13	121	11	149
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	5	7	22	18	18	26
67 Iron and steel(b)	41	1	105	1	163	2
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	66	—	240	1	260	3
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	20	3	106	9	99	12
<b>TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>302</b>
<b>7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</b>						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	3	—	15	—	14	1
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	17	—	61	114	88	1
73 Metal working machinery	1	—	14	—	7	—
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	17	1	68	3	62	3
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	3	—	13	1	10	1
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	6	1	11	7	23	8
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	16	7	34	35	48	39
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	9	1	20	1	29	2
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	29	1	91	—	42	2
<b>TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>57</b>
<b>8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES</b>						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	—	—	2	—	3	1
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	1	8	5	28	4	38
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	1	—	3	1	3
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1	6	2	28	2	28
85 Footwear(a)	—	10	—	31	—	40
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	5	—	14	1	14	1
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	4	—	11	1	16	1
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	6	8	14	29	15	35
<b>TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>148</b>
<b>9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC</b>						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	4	—	8	—	10	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	5	—	—	—	15	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	338	21	839	113	1,189	84
<b>TOTAL SECTION 9(c)</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>1,214</b>	<b>84</b>
<b>TOTAL TRADE</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>3,047</b>	<b>2,926</b>	<b>3,430</b>	<b>2,554</b>

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details. (b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details. (c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

TABLE 8. EXPORTS BY INDUSTRY OF ORIGIN  
(\$m)

<i>Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC) Division/Sub-division</i>	<i>June quarter 1993</i>	<i>September quarter 1993</i>	<i>December quarter 1993</i>	<i>March quarter 1994</i>	<i>June quarter 1994</i>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing					
01 Agriculture	1,399	1,091	1,512	1,683	1,569
02 Services to agriculture; hunting and trapping	229	281	160	48	291
03 Forestry and logging	13	16	11	6	11
04 Commercial fishing	87	86	107	130	101
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,728</i>	<i>1,474</i>	<i>1,790</i>	<i>1,868</i>	<i>1,972</i>
Mining					
11 Coal mining	1,900	1,860	2,033	1,681	1,614
12 Oil and gas extraction	728	691	620	599	669
13 Metal ore mining	1,152	1,230	1,169	1,002	1,145
14 Other mining	59	60	61	59	100
<i>Total</i>	<i>3,839</i>	<i>3,841</i>	<i>3,882</i>	<i>3,341</i>	<i>3,529</i>
Manufacturing					
21 Food, beverage and tobacco	2,398	2,623	2,769	2,395	2,537
22 Textile, clothing, footwear and leather	474	498	574	543	590
23 Wood and paper products	206	213	220	181	215
24 Printing, publishing and recorded media	86	84	87	82	90
25 Petroleum, coal, chemical and associated products	1,607	1,635	1,656	1,474	1,572
26 Non-metallic mineral products	59	65	67	64	72
27 Metal products	2,556	3,145	3,062	3,057	2,893
28 Machinery and equipment	2,007	2,034	2,280	1,778	2,314
29 Other manufacturing	105	117	133	107	130
<i>Total</i>	<i>9,499</i>	<i>10,414</i>	<i>10,848</i>	<i>9,682</i>	<i>10,414</i>
Other Industries(a)(b)	250	400	321	374	462
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>15,316</b>	<b>16,129</b>	<b>16,841</b>	<b>15,265</b>	<b>16,376</b>

(a) Includes \$20 million of exports for May 1994 and \$60 million for June 1994 which cannot yet be allocated to commodity classification codes. See footnote (e) to Table 6.  
(b) Includes commodities subject to a 'No Commodities Details' restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

TABLE 9. IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY OF ORIGIN  
(\$m)

<i>Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC) Division/Sub-division</i>	<i>June quarter 1993</i>	<i>September quarter 1993</i>	<i>December quarter 1993</i>	<i>March quarter 1994</i>	<i>June quarter 1994</i>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing					
01 Agriculture	119	133	104	143	129
02 Services to agriculture; hunting and trapping	5	2	2	1	4
03 Forestry and logging	1	1	1	1	1
04 Commercial fishing	4	5	7	5	5
<i>Total</i>	<i>129</i>	<i>141</i>	<i>114</i>	<i>151</i>	<i>139</i>
Mining					
11 Coal mining	1	4	3	2	5
12 Oil and gas extraction	585	617	656	471	551
13 Metal ore mining	22	26	24	34	33
14 Other mining	28	32	46	33	32
<i>Total</i>	<i>636</i>	<i>679</i>	<i>729</i>	<i>541</i>	<i>622</i>
Manufacturing					
21 Food, beverage and tobacco	628	720	782	679	668
22 Textile, clothing, footwear and leather	1,075	1,264	1,147	1,194	1,133
23 Wood and paper products	568	671	629	568	586
24 Printing, publishing and recorded media	367	409	429	359	430
25 Petroleum, coal, chemical and associated products	2,478	2,620	2,510	2,485	2,571
26 Non-metallic mineral products	207	237	249	216	240
27 Metal products	1,065	1,262	1,180	1,137	1,082
28 Machinery and equipment	7,230	7,804	8,588	7,382	8,095
29 Other manufacturing	341	529	528	354	378
<i>Total</i>	<i>13,960</i>	<i>15,517</i>	<i>16,043</i>	<i>14,373</i>	<i>15,183</i>
Other Industries(a)	55	55	70	54	62
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>14,780</b>	<b>16,391</b>	<b>16,955</b>	<b>15,118</b>	<b>16,005</b>

(a) Includes commodities subject to a 'No Commodities Details' restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

TABLE 10. EXPORTS BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES (BEC)  
(\$m)

BEC	June quarter 1993	September quarter 1993	December quarter 1993	March quarter 1994	June quarter 1994
<i>Food and beverages</i>	3,135	3,124	3,346	3,369	3,316
Primary	1,151	909	1,028	1,390	1,252
Mainly for industry	820	540	661	1,009	876
Mainly for household consumption	331	369	367	381	376
Processed	1,984	2,214	2,318	1,979	2,064
Mainly for industry	346	559	469	457	390
Mainly for household consumption	1,638	1,656	1,849	1,522	1,674
<i>Industrial supplies not elsewhere specified</i>	6,532	7,191	7,354	6,710	7,184
Primary	2,530	2,572	2,770	2,255	2,773
Processed	4,001	4,619	4,584	4,455	4,411
<i>Fuels and lubricants</i>	3,026	2,926	3,050	2,618	2,608
Primary	2,334	2,245	2,361	1,964	2,004
Processed	692	681	689	654	604
Motor spirit	60	58	41	43	51
Other	631	623	647	611	553
<i>Capital goods (except transport equipment), and parts and accessories thereof</i>	1,172	1,177	1,400	1,139	1,530
Capital goods (except transport equipment)	621	556	714	542	835
Parts and accessories	551	622	687	597	695
<i>Transport equipment and parts and accessories thereof</i>	668	737	730	508	644
Passenger motor cars	172	148	197	102	121
Other	133	221	176	97	175
Industrial	107	177	155	79	130
Non-industrial	26	44	21	17	45
Parts and accessories	362	369	356	308	348
<i>Consumer goods not elsewhere specified</i>	479	536	581	502	577
Durable	103	105	129	98	119
Semi-durable	150	176	181	152	177
Non-durable	226	255	271	253	280
<i>Goods not elsewhere specified(a)(b)</i>	305	437	380	419	518
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>15,316</b>	<b>16,129</b>	<b>16,841</b>	<b>15,265</b>	<b>16,376</b>

(a) Includes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Includes \$20 million of exports for May 1994 and \$60 million for June 1994 which cannot yet be allocated to commodity classification codes. See footnote (c) to Table 6.

TABLE 11. IMPORTS BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES (BEC)  
(\$m)

BEC	June quarter 1993	September quarter 1993	December quarter 1993	March quarter 1994	June quarter 1994
<i>Food and beverages</i>	649	734	793	722	693
Primary	151	164	165	182	167
Mainly for industry	51	57	35	70	56
Mainly for household consumption	99	108	130	112	110
Processed	498	569	628	539	527
Mainly for industry	67	71	70	82	71
Mainly for household consumption	431	499	558	457	456
<i>Industrial supplies not elsewhere specified</i>	4,050	4,512	4,357	4,188	4,267
Primary	164	173	174	168	187
Processed	3,887	4,339	4,183	4,020	4,080
<i>Fuels and lubricants</i>	910	926	900	706	784
Primary	580	613	656	467	551
Processed	330	313	245	240	233
Motor spirit	22	6	6	42	23
Other	308	307	239	197	210
<i>Capital goods (except transport equipment), and parts and accessories thereof</i>	4,399	4,823	5,058	4,537	5,040
Capital goods (except transport equipment)	2,858	3,116	3,379	2,926	3,307
Parts and accessories	1,541	1,707	1,679	1,611	1,734
<i>Transport equipment and parts and accessories thereof</i>	2,388	2,455	2,888	2,428	2,621
Passenger motor cars	865	876	906	770	903
Other	588	533	931	652	649
Industrial	527	445	816	568	589
Non-industrial	62	87	115	83	60
Parts and accessories	935	1,047	1,051	1,006	1,069
<i>Consumer goods not elsewhere specified</i>	2,331	2,895	2,914	2,473	2,544
Durable	590	689	830	565	621
Semi-durable	944	1,288	1,198	1,087	1,043
Non-durable	796	917	886	821	881
<i>Goods not elsewhere specified(a)</i>	53	46	45	64	55
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>14,780</b>	<b>16,391</b>	<b>16,955</b>	<b>15,118</b>	<b>16,005</b>

(a) Includes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 12. EXPORTS BY STATE(a)  
(\$m)

State	June quarter 1993	September quarter 1993	December quarter 1993	March quarter 1994	June quarter 1994
Australian produce					
New South Wales	3,457	3,554	3,856	3,341	3,942
Victoria	2,847	2,908	3,280	3,039	3,048
Queensland	2,870	3,197	3,287	2,613	2,889
South Australia	998	885	1,008	970	1,011
Western Australia	3,604	3,916	3,787	4,004	3,953
Tasmania	395	405	407	323	421
Northern Territory	295	403	315	222	185
Australian Capital Territory	3	4	3	2	5
State not available for publication(b)	96	74	83	54	163
<b>Total</b>	<b>14,565</b>	<b>15,346</b>	<b>16,026</b>	<b>14,568</b>	<b>15,616</b>
Re-exports	751	783	816	696	760
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>15,316</b>	<b>16,129</b>	<b>16,841</b>	<b>15,265</b>	<b>16,376</b>

(a) State in which the final stage of production or manufacture occurs. (b) Includes \$20 million of exports for May 1994 and \$60 million for June 1994 which cannot yet be allocated by State. See footnote (e) to Table 6.

TABLE 13. IMPORTS BY STATE(a)  
(\$m)

State	June quarter 1993	September quarter 1993	December quarter 1993	March quarter 1994	June quarter 1994
New South Wales	6,560	7,065	7,481	6,638	7,312
Victoria	4,630	5,387	5,328	5,002	5,055
Queensland	1,604	1,802	1,808	1,583	1,676
South Australia	721	791	686	649	677
Western Australia	1,081	1,205	1,344	1,108	1,136
Tasmania	123	78	231	70	68
Northern Territory	54	59	67	65	78
Australian Capital Territory	8	4	11	4	4
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>14,780</b>	<b>16,391</b>	<b>16,955</b>	<b>15,118</b>	<b>16,005</b>

(a) State in which goods were released from Customs control, see the Explanatory Notes for further details.

TABLE 14. HISTORICAL EXPORTS BY COMMODITY(a)(b)(c)  
(\$million)

<i>SITC code and commodity description</i>	<i>1981-82</i>	<i>1982-83</i>	<i>1983-84</i>	<i>1984-85</i>	<i>1985-86</i>	<i>1986-87</i>
<b>0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS</b>						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates(d)						
01 Meat and meat preparations	806	237	249	248	279	319
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	1,381	1,678	1,394	1,374	1,701	2,249
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	301	329	368	420	437	467
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(e)	309	358	397	402	485	600
05 Vegetables and fruit	2,496	1,918	2,662	4,024	3,929	2,793
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	206	240	226	259	372	551
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	794	581	648	612	650	716
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	31	36	39	38	57	65
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	44	65	101	123	148	210
	14	17	22	26	29	48
<i>Total Section 0(d)(e)</i>	<i>6,381</i>	<i>5,460</i>	<i>6,106</i>	<i>7,327</i>	<i>8,086</i>	<i>8,018</i>
<b>1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</b>						
11 Beverages	39	52	59	57	70	133
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	11	15	15	15	15	19
<i>Total Section 1</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>151</i>
<b>2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS</b>						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	217	232	269	321	395	542
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	15	10	15	31	51	40
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	2	2	3	2	4	6
24 Cork and wood	185	183	220	223	265	361
25 Pulp and waste paper	1	3	4	10	15	28
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	1,889	1,926	2,056	2,623	3,207	3,870
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(e)	84	98	123	144	153	103
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(c)	3,376	3,753	4,107	4,578	4,848	4,850
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	53	53	54	58	70	97
<i>Total Section 2(e)</i>	<i>5,822</i>	<i>6,263</i>	<i>6,851</i>	<i>7,991</i>	<i>9,009</i>	<i>9,897</i>
<b>3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</b>						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	2,296	3,080	3,338	4,665	5,240	5,456
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(g)	551	1,153	1,429	2,420	2,276	1,622
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(e)	317	343	432	399	461	231
<i>Total Section 3(e)(g)</i>	<i>3,163</i>	<i>4,576</i>	<i>5,199</i>	<i>7,484</i>	<i>7,977</i>	<i>7,309</i>
<b>4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES</b>						
41 Animal oils and fats	82	79	94	106	116	90
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	8	2	5	10	14	23
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	6	7	7	9	12	11
<i>Total Section 4</i>	<i>95</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>142</i>	<i>124</i>
<b>5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES</b>						
51 Organic chemicals(e)	44	45	45	50	54	51
52 Inorganic chemicals(e)	44	39	44	56	59	66
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(e)	19	20	21	25	30	35
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	88	108	119	122	147	166
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	31	34	38	40	59	57
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	5	4	9	4	2	5
57 Plastics in primary forms	8	8	8	8	8	5
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	90	113	131	139	133	137
59 Chemical materials and products, nes	73	86	87	99	102	142
<i>Total Section 5(e)</i>	<i>402</i>	<i>458</i>	<i>501</i>	<i>543</i>	<i>593</i>	<i>665</i>

For footnotes see end of table.



TABLE 14. HISTORICAL EXPORTS BY COMMODITY(a)(b)(c) — *continued*  
(Million)

<i>SITC code and commodity description</i>	<i>1981-82</i>	<i>1982-83</i>	<i>1983-84</i>	<i>1984-85</i>	<i>1985-86</i>	<i>1986-87</i>
<b>6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL</b>						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	34	48	53	69	88	118
62 Rubber manufactures, nes	11	11	12	15	19	43
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(e)	7	8	7	6	8	9
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	51	47	54	69	75	104
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products	139	156	148	166	221	246
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(e)	114	110	153	123	150	175
67 Iron and steel	439	484	417	464	580	591
68 Non-ferrous metals	994	1,252	1,572	1,869	1,948	2,312
69 Manufactures of metals, nes	194	178	205	180	190	244
<i>Total Section 6(e)</i>	<i>1,984</i>	<i>2,292</i>	<i>2,621</i>	<i>2,960</i>	<i>3,280</i>	<i>3,841</i>
<b>7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</b>						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	98	128	186	194	229	296
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	170	179	179	175	241	306
73 Metal working machinery	23	29	31	28	27	26
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes	155	158	176	167	180	237
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	71	89	118	158	220	390
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	40	72	51	59	66	88
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(e)	111	117	146	157	181	255
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	196	230	269	300	262	438
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	234	133	181	241	206	577
<i>Total Section 7(e)</i>	<i>1,099</i>	<i>1,133</i>	<i>1,336</i>	<i>1,480</i>	<i>1,612</i>	<i>2,612</i>
<b>8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES</b>						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	5	7	9	9	10	16
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	13	13	19	16	22	34
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1	2	2	4	3	4
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	13	17	16	18	23	39
85 Footwear	4	4	5	5	7	9
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	110	134	147	141	162	177
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks	103	132	149	177	203	250
89 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, nes	151	168	163	215	228	326
<i>Total Section 8</i>	<i>401</i>	<i>476</i>	<i>510</i>	<i>585</i>	<i>659</i>	<i>854</i>
<b>9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC</b>						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	185	243	109	107	109	284
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	12	13	3	4	4	10
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	1	—	1	—	2
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	103	209	378	554	786	1,348
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(h)	174	180	219	277	451	694
<i>Total Section 9(h)</i>	<i>473</i>	<i>646</i>	<i>710</i>	<i>942</i>	<i>1,350</i>	<i>2,337</i>
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>19,872</b>	<b>21,458</b>	<b>24,013</b>	<b>29,708</b>	<b>32,793</b>	<b>35,806</b>

TABLE 14. HISTORICAL EXPORTS BY COMMODITY(a)(b)(c) — *continued*  
(\$million)

<i>SITC code and commodity description</i>	<i>1987-88</i>	<i>1988-89</i>	<i>1989-90</i>	<i>1990-91</i>	<i>1991-92</i>	<i>1992-93</i>
<b>0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS</b>						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	302	297	193	160	209	247
01 Meat and meat preparations	2,522	2,275	2,942	3,180	3,436	3,743
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	515	596	709	721	815	1,102
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	703	611	674	720	832	952
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(c)	2,308	2,828	3,301	2,438	2,353	2,953
05 Vegetables and fruit	591	537	536	628	728	871
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(c)	715	935	1,103	948	747	1,074
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	62	68	68	88	97	125
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	240	278	257	257	356	467
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(e)	76	98	100	113	145	144
<i>Total Section 0(e)</i>	<i>8,033</i>	<i>8,523</i>	<i>9,884</i>	<i>9,252</i>	<i>9,716</i>	<i>11,678</i>
<b>1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</b>						
11 Beverages	234	226	225	289	346	385
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	24	21	17	21	21	32
<i>Total Section 1</i>	<i>258</i>	<i>247</i>	<i>242</i>	<i>310</i>	<i>366</i>	<i>417</i>
<b>2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS</b>						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(e)	680	495	575	413	362	388
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	32	70	50	48	63	80
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	7	16	8	9	9	11
24 Cork and wood	404	430	396	437	444	465
25 Pulp and waste paper	32	36	25	28	7	12
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	5,507	6,274	4,739	3,745	4,614	4,017
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)	177	232	222	263	297	369
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(f)	5,274	6,456	7,375	8,296	7,639	7,572
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	114	126	148	159	181	197
<i>Total Section 2(e)(f)</i>	<i>12,227</i>	<i>14,135</i>	<i>13,537</i>	<i>13,398</i>	<i>13,617</i>	<i>13,112</i>
<b>3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</b>						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(c)	4,706	4,805	5,933	6,481	6,948	7,623
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	1,919	1,468	1,996	3,220	2,912	3,262
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(c)	257	161	489	1,006	1,017	1,236
<i>Total Section 3(e)</i>	<i>6,882</i>	<i>6,434</i>	<i>8,419</i>	<i>10,706</i>	<i>10,878</i>	<i>12,121</i>
<b>4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES</b>						
41 Animal oils and fats	119	103	106	118	115	156
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(c)	13	11	2	4	3	4
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	9	10	11	16	18	31
<i>Total Section 4(e)</i>	<i>141</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>118</i>	<i>138</i>	<i>136</i>	<i>192</i>
<b>5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES</b>						
51 Organic chemicals(e)	101	93	89	113	89	88
52 Inorganic chemicals(c)	71	91	164	201	229	197
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	85	148	262	186	241	328
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(c)	206	235	270	321	456	564
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(e)	78	94	89	124	132	172
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	7	8	10	19	14	12
57 Plastics in primary forms(c)	79	151	134	161	189	210
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	102	60	66	77	86	100
59 Chemical materials and products, nes	174	196	177	175	226	324
<i>Total Section 5(e)</i>	<i>903</i>	<i>1,076</i>	<i>1,261</i>	<i>1,377</i>	<i>1,662</i>	<i>1,996</i>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 14. HISTORICAL EXPORTS BY COMMODITY(a)(b)(c) — *continued*  
(\$million)

<i>SITC code and commodity description</i>	<i>1987-88</i>	<i>1988-89</i>	<i>1989-90</i>	<i>1990-91</i>	<i>1991-92</i>	<i>1992-93</i>
<b>6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL</b>						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes						
62 Rubber manufactures, nes	161	148	167	180	221	284
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(e)	68	64	65	65	79	108
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(e)	15	11	23	37	63	66
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products	102	124	162	188	212	259
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(c)	222	153	179	210	236	307
67 Iron and steel(e)	259	356	460	507	616	558
68 Non-ferrous metals(e)	526	492	767	981	1,144	1,211
69 Manufactures of metals, nes	3,260	4,176	3,882	3,758	3,558	3,996
	284	321	369	477	561	551
<i>Total Section 6(e)</i>	<i>4,897</i>	<i>5,845</i>	<i>6,073</i>	<i>6,404</i>	<i>6,690</i>	<i>7,340</i>
<b>7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</b>						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	337	326	428	543	610	615
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(e)	305	340	423	517	535	695
73 Metal working machinery	40	37	69	82	84	105
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes	287	341	384	475	536	719
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	429	417	564	720	832	995
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	121	167	238	320	307	502
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(e)	290	293	363	470	595	763
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	517	420	595	847	770	989
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	381	440	619	657	765	1,031
<i>Total Section 7(e)</i>	<i>2,706</i>	<i>2,780</i>	<i>3,684</i>	<i>4,630</i>	<i>5,033</i>	<i>6,415</i>
<b>8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES</b>						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	21	28	30	43	72	63
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	41	36	44	34	42	64
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	4	5	6	5	5	7
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	60	62	114	130	154	199
85 Footwear	11	16	24	24	30	41
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	212	199	255	276	329	395
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks	276	260	231	255	287	397
89 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, nes	407	444	676	553	701	722
<i>Total Section 8</i>	<i>1,031</i>	<i>1,050</i>	<i>1,381</i>	<i>1,319</i>	<i>1,619</i>	<i>1,887</i>
<b>9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC</b>						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	223	147	185	174	211	219
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	48	234	283	230	300	267
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	2	1	2	1	—	1
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	2,431	2,491	2,872	3,672	4,023	4,315
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(h)	938	921	1,138	787	775	759
<i>Total Section 9(h)</i>	<i>3,643</i>	<i>3,794</i>	<i>4,479</i>	<i>4,865</i>	<i>5,309</i>	<i>5,562</i>
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>40,721</b>	<b>44,007</b>	<b>49,078</b>	<b>52,399</b>	<b>55,027</b>	<b>60,720</b>

(a) See paragraph 23 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) From 1987-88 includes gold coins, whether or not they are legal tender, and other coins which are legal tender. See Appendix A of the 1988-89 publication Foreign Trade: Comparative and Summary Tables (S41.0.0). (c) See paragraph 9 of the Explanatory Notes. (d) Ship's stores for 1981-82 are not allocated to individual commodity groups but shown in total with other trade in SITC 00. (e) Excludes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details. (f) Excludes some commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details. (g) See footnote (d). (h) Includes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

TABLE 15. HISTORICAL IMPORTS BY COMMODITY(a)(b)(c)  
(\$million)

<i>SITC code and commodity description</i>	<i>1981-82</i>	<i>1982-83</i>	<i>1983-84</i>	<i>1984-85</i>	<i>1985-86</i>	<i>1986-87</i>
<b>0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS</b>						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates						
01 Meat and meat preparations	33	28	36	40	81	113
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	10	15	14	20	17	16
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	46	59	68	69	78	81
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(d)	213	216	260	304	333	423
05 Vegetables and fruit(d)	31	38	47	60	69	73
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	148	170	225	281	263	271
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	14	14	18	24	23	28
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	187	218	264	344	419	405
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	22	39	30	40	38	55
	28	38	53	63	97	147
<i>Total Section 0(d)</i>	<i>732</i>	<i>836</i>	<i>1,015</i>	<i>1,247</i>	<i>1,418</i>	<i>1,612</i>
<b>1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</b>						
11 Beverages	104	100	106	138	200	211
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	69	83	90	87	98	116
<i>Total Section 1</i>	<i>173</i>	<i>184</i>	<i>196</i>	<i>225</i>	<i>298</i>	<i>327</i>
<b>2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS</b>						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	3	2	3	3	4	4
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	14	15	23	18	8	10
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	57	47	63	72	76	88
24 Cork and wood	207	164	228	326	328	298
25 Pulp and waste paper	98	82	98	100	104	171
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	90	76	104	121	135	150
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)	223	197	172	205	260	224
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(d)	34	17	18	23	26	39
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	45	48	54	64	82	100
<i>Total Section 2(d)</i>	<i>769</i>	<i>648</i>	<i>762</i>	<i>932</i>	<i>1,023</i>	<i>1,083</i>
<b>3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</b>						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	2	5	4	7	3	3
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	3,000	3,092	2,213	2,291	1,924	1,742
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	1	1	1	1	—	4
<i>Total Section 3</i>	<i>3,003</i>	<i>3,098</i>	<i>2,218</i>	<i>2,299</i>	<i>1,927</i>	<i>1,749</i>
<b>4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES</b>						
41 Animal oils and fats	1	1	1	1	1	2
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(d)	53	49	63	57	44	64
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes(d)	26	32	47	54	49	25
<i>Total Section 4(d)</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>111</i>	<i>112</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>91</i>
<b>5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES</b>						
51 Organic chemicals(d)	495	468	610	672	766	881
52 Inorganic chemicals(d)	259	232	184	189	249	322
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(d)	89	78	101	115	143	189
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	155	193	221	294	393	508
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	102	106	134	170	221	241
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	62	90	126	178	147	140
57 Plastics in primary forms	13	9	16	25	16	14
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(d)	430	364	485	567	679	784
59 Chemical materials and products, nes	222	235	280	337	412	394
<i>Total Section 5(d)</i>	<i>1,828</i>	<i>1,776</i>	<i>2,157</i>	<i>2,549</i>	<i>3,025</i>	<i>3,472</i>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 15. HISTORICAL IMPORTS BY COMMODITY(a)(b)(c) — *continued*  
(\$million)

<i>SITC code and commodity description</i>	<i>1981-82</i>	<i>1982-83</i>	<i>1983-84</i>	<i>1984-85</i>	<i>1985-86</i>	<i>1986-87</i>
<b>6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL</b>						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	44	46	83	111	126	152
62 Rubber manufactures, nes	287	245	302	385	450	462
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(d)	106	94	118	150	168	169
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(d)	557	484	616	838	842	1,013
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(d)	1,095	1,011	1,302	1,444	1,678	1,831
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(d)	410	369	424	539	654	713
67 Iron and steel(d)	578	550	436	547	609	634
68 Non-ferrous metals(d)	137	93	98	123	165	203
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(d)	642	554	606	782	929	1,009
<i>Total Section 6(d)</i>	<i>3,856</i>	<i>3,446</i>	<i>3,984</i>	<i>4,919</i>	<i>5,620</i>	<i>6,185</i>
<b>7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</b>						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	747	676	587	683	991	1,217
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(d)	1,481	1,079	1,152	1,652	2,052	1,735
73 Metal working machinery	227	174	146	222	385	481
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(d)	1,213	1,152	1,146	1,383	1,854	1,984
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	733	819	1,142	1,667	2,174	2,558
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	711	808	966	1,167	1,466	1,497
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(d)	996	974	1,126	1,472	1,843	1,886
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	1,969	1,807	2,303	3,088	3,771	2,719
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	1,278	533	741	567	605	1,312
<i>Total Section 7(d)</i>	<i>9,357</i>	<i>8,022</i>	<i>9,309</i>	<i>11,900</i>	<i>15,141</i>	<i>15,389</i>
<b>8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES</b>						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	42	41	45	68	80	75
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	129	112	145	194	238	235
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	79	89	107	137	147	180
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	392	390	425	539	568	657
85 Footwear	144	145	160	179	208	251
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	438	438	511	642	845	907
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(d)	391	374	402	511	635	720
89 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, nes(d)	1,066	1,145	1,323	1,597	1,949	2,160
<i>Total Section 8(d)</i>	<i>2,681</i>	<i>2,734</i>	<i>3,119</i>	<i>3,866</i>	<i>4,669</i>	<i>5,185</i>
<b>9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC</b>						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	221	311	570	831	1,235	1,585
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	7	7	8	10	13	15
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	3	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	24	30	37	62	114	140
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(e)	33	41	53	97	114	153
<i>Total Section 9(e)</i>	<i>288</i>	<i>390</i>	<i>668</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,477</i>	<i>1,894</i>
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>22,766</b>	<b>21,216</b>	<b>23,540</b>	<b>29,049</b>	<b>34,691</b>	<b>36,988</b>

TABLE 15. HISTORICAL IMPORTS BY COMMODITY(a)(b)(c) — *continued*  
(\$million)

<i>SITC code and commodity description</i>	<i>1987-88</i>	<i>1988-89</i>	<i>1989-90</i>	<i>1990-91</i>	<i>1991-92</i>	<i>1992-93</i>
<b>0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS</b>						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	148	156	139	73	60	60
01 Meat and meat preparations	19	30	22	36	43	33
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	88	91	106	124	135	159
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	409	437	425	447	474	500
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	72	72	94	105	112	136
05 Vegetables and fruit	285	375	415	383	469	470
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	34	44	51	61	59	77
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	379	353	331	309	309	337
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	48	73	69	65	90	67
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(d)	187	202	246	313	306	389
<i>Total Section 0(d)</i>	<i>1,669</i>	<i>1,833</i>	<i>1,898</i>	<i>1,916</i>	<i>2,058</i>	<i>2,228</i>
<b>1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</b>						
11 Beverages	234	273	304	293	281	319
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	111	92	92	103	111	119
<i>Total Section 1</i>	<i>345</i>	<i>366</i>	<i>396</i>	<i>395</i>	<i>392</i>	<i>438</i>
<b>2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS</b>						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	10	12	12	10	6	5
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	19	50	27	58	61	68
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(d)	100	114	93	77	82	104
24 Cork and wood	382	561	518	436	459	571
25 Pulp and waste paper	225	224	243	147	142	157
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	166	179	149	132	141	144
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(d)	248	281	230	118	139	147
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	69	78	146	132	129	165
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes(d)	104	107	120	110	123	146
<i>Total Section 2(d)</i>	<i>1,323</i>	<i>1,607</i>	<i>1,539</i>	<i>1,220</i>	<i>1,280</i>	<i>1,506</i>
<b>3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</b>						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	5	11	18	5	9	7
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(d)	2,029	1,999	2,505	3,116	2,712	3,829
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	5	4	16	8	10	21
<i>Total Section 3(d)</i>	<i>2,039</i>	<i>2,014</i>	<i>2,540</i>	<i>3,129</i>	<i>2,731</i>	<i>3,857</i>
<b>4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES</b>						
41 Animal oils and fats	1	3	2	2	2	2
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(d)	90	102	110	115	134	171
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes(d)	17	13	12	13	13	17
<i>Total Section 4(d)</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>117</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>129</i>	<i>150</i>	<i>190</i>
<b>5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES</b>						
51 Organic chemicals(d)	1,106	1,160	1,071	1,004	1,095	1,402
52 Inorganic chemicals(d)	515	682	767	661	720	655
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(d)	196	217	233	233	270	320
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	647	694	820	942	1,053	1,393
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(d)	269	292	331	338	383	463
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	138	214	252	276	312	351
57 Plastics in primary forms(d)	266	717	650	595	602	706
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(d)	678	444	484	439	483	562
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(d)	474	564	627	629	659	773
<i>Total Section 5(d)</i>	<i>4,290</i>	<i>4,985</i>	<i>5,235</i>	<i>5,118</i>	<i>5,575</i>	<i>6,625</i>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 15. HISTORICAL IMPORTS BY COMMODITY(a)(b)(c) — *continued*  
(\$million)

SITC code and commodity description	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
<b>6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL</b>						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	159	151	137	121	127	134
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(d)	571	682	750	661	748	812
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(d)	203	233	227	214	238	259
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(d)	1,191	1,296	1,297	1,155	1,334	1,419
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(d)	1,924	1,999	1,955	1,818	2,021	2,144
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(d)	849	965	1,069	958	928	1,033
67 Iron and steel(d)	830	1,078	1,039	883	825	945
68 Non-ferrous metals(d)	246	357	396	385	380	465
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(d)	1,130	1,192	1,349	1,201	1,283	1,569
<i>Total Section 6(d)</i>	<i>7,104</i>	<i>7,954</i>	<i>8,219</i>	<i>7,396</i>	<i>7,884</i>	<i>8,779</i>
<b>7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</b>						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	1,210	1,126	1,384	1,259	1,292	1,605
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(d)	1,988	2,359	2,756	2,148	1,903	2,646
73 Metal working machinery	384	376	392	317	320	288
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(d)	2,307	2,518	2,977	2,716	2,718	3,110
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	2,646	3,327	3,557	3,375	3,637	4,239
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(d)	1,508	1,717	1,805	1,737	1,981	2,347
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(d)	2,137	2,358	2,718	2,521	2,836	3,362
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	3,139	4,807	5,062	4,459	4,808	6,161
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	1,061	2,035	2,801	3,156	2,499	2,154
<i>Total Section 7(d)</i>	<i>16,381</i>	<i>20,623</i>	<i>23,452</i>	<i>21,687</i>	<i>21,995</i>	<i>25,911</i>
<b>8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES</b>						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	100	125	145	139	155	177
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	252	285	338	291	320	350
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	187	190	210	215	241	270
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	717	759	908	956	1,100	1,330
85 Footwear	279	338	339	384	411	512
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes(d)	964	1,065	1,144	1,199	1,282	1,569
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(d)	718	782	783	778	839	977
89 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, nes(d)	2,374	2,883	3,015	2,994	3,419	3,733
<i>Total Section 8(d)</i>	<i>5,590</i>	<i>6,429</i>	<i>6,880</i>	<i>6,955</i>	<i>7,768</i>	<i>8,918</i>
<b>9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC</b>						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	1,396	752	599	214	28	30
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	31	20	35	20	9	2
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	8	2	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	80	151	285	623	1,040	1,021
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(e)	241	188	123	108	74	69
<i>Total Section 9(e)</i>	<i>1,748</i>	<i>1,112</i>	<i>1,050</i>	<i>966</i>	<i>1,150</i>	<i>1,122</i>
<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>40,597</b>	<b>47,040</b>	<b>51,333</b>	<b>48,912</b>	<b>50,984</b>	<b>59,575</b>

(a) See paragraph 23 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Due to changes in Customs valuation, data from 1989-90 are not fully comparable to data for previous periods. See the note 'Change in the valuation of Imports' at the beginning of the Explanatory Notes of the 1989-90 issue of *Foreign Trade: Comparative and Summary Tables* (5410.0). (c) From 1987-88 includes gold coins, whether or not they are legal tender, and other coins which are legal tender. See Appendix A of the 1988-89 publication *Foreign Trade: Comparative and Summary Tables* (5410.0). (d) Excludes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details. (e) Includes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

TABLE 16. HISTORICAL EXPORTS BY COUNTRY(a)(b)  
(\$million)

Country or country group	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
<i>Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN) —</i>												
Brunei	4	6	8	11	10	13	14	11	14	15	19	53
Indonesia	414	405	375	431	522	528	593	762	1,030	1,462	1,627	1,715
Malaysia	436	463	453	604	516	592	665	743	925	985	1,103	1,311
Philippines	193	193	153	191	204	259	266	422	470	437	513	598
Singapore	504	517	821	782	728	779	1,190	1,446	1,985	2,769	3,189	3,787
Thailand	133	179	203	200	164	224	324	468	591	665	816	1,205
Total ASEAN	1,684	1,763	2,013	2,219	2,144	2,395	3,052	3,852	5,015	6,334	7,267	8,669
<i>European Community (EC) —</i>												
Belgium-Luxembourg	130	166	157	217	267	298	374	386	482	448	594	618
Denmark	14	23	34	65	128	162	89	67	79	89	95	67
France	390	494	480	670	708	908	973	981	870	774	939	830
Germany	478	569	687	744	901	1,122	1,053	1,132	1,249	1,056	1,092	991
Greece	15	20	41	50	68	35	71	63	48	30	46	41
Ireland	2	2	3	3	8	6	8	7	16	16	19	22
Italy	393	368	479	581	687	823	1,053	1,012	1,038	923	979	872
Netherlands	209	297	319	457	439	598	601	681	1,042	1,016	856	876
Portugal	32	19	24	26	72	35	44	52	48	48	28	41
Spain	82	73	95	143	232	293	266	207	221	196	286	289
United Kingdom	714	1,118	1,107	923	1,154	1,375	1,701	1,548	1,736	1,796	1,930	2,394
Total EC	2,468	3,169	3,404	3,881	4,663	5,655	6,233	6,138	6,829	6,375	6,865	7,062
<i>Other Countries —</i>												
Brazil	20	38	48	84	98	139	100	115	128	138	225	289
Canada	361	284	305	298	460	650	706	710	760	802	845	1,158
China	530	643	613	1,062	1,497	1,592	1,230	1,257	1,171	1,348	1,458	2,268
Fiji	136	173	183	158	205	174	124	153	203	240	246	327
Finland	11	35	25	22	56	50	80	100	84	80	114	116
Hong Kong	423	341	604	839	727	1,087	1,961	1,856	1,342	1,560	2,106	2,597
India	311	210	140	238	428	425	500	531	588	667	754	889
Iran	145	232	294	453	305	344	363	334	546	477	261	371
Japan	5,346	5,959	6,527	7,986	9,308	9,083	10,667	11,978	12,781	14,378	14,574	15,206
Korea, Republic of	681	829	942	1,158	1,319	1,504	1,787	2,211	2,700	3,237	3,365	3,970
New Zealand	1,014	1,131	1,386	1,542	1,506	1,777	2,210	2,258	2,616	2,545	2,830	3,365
Papua New Guinea	414	500	482	516	562	651	761	789	815	779	883	855
Saudi Arabia	362	353	369	469	486	298	260	253	287	218	266	329
South Africa	144	144	171	206	138	154	149	156	112	178	226	334
Sweden	54	34	36	49	90	121	124	137	148	127	145	136
Switzerland	20	30	57	365	339	365	339	359	712	1,256	655	302
Taiwan	445	551	705	847	1,061	1,229	1,355	1,593	1,821	1,962	2,519	2,680
United Arab Emirates	138	142	157	190	179	222	274	266	274	272	329	408
United States of America	2,114	2,182	2,590	3,458	3,240	4,190	4,608	4,498	5,426	5,778	5,220	4,940
Vietnam	4	2	2	2	7	5	9	22	84	25	50	76
Other Countries	2,338	2,123	2,384	3,360	3,666	3,167	3,268	3,847	4,043	2,849	3,032	3,160
Destination or Origin Unknown	10	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	7	6	5	1
International Waters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	188
No Country Details(a)	79	119	110	124	121	121	143	144	93	82	160	325
Ships' Stores	578	469	465	498	471	408	467	429	486	679	568	636
Unidentified(a)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	6	—	—	62
Total Trade	19,872	21,458	24,013	29,708	32,793	35,806	40,721	44,007	49,078	52,399	55,027	60,720

(a) See footnote (a) and (b) of Table 14. (b) See paragraph 9 of the Explanatory Notes.



TABLE 17. HISTORICAL IMPORTS BY COUNTRY (a)  
(\$million)

Country or country group	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
<i>Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN) —</i>												
Brunei	—	17	—	—	—	32	28	32	24	41	82	50
Indonesia	516	561	299	363	209	311	588	419	441	784	995	1,305
Malaysia	187	214	257	318	325	410	638	687	658	732	867	974
Philippines	88	84	92	111	123	113	127	165	150	129	143	177
Singapore	651	554	462	712	745	756	899	1,090	1,211	1,271	1,301	1,509
Thailand	72	89	121	155	201	284	331	420	479	505	647	756
Total ASEAN	1,314	1,519	1,222	1,659	1,603	1,906	2,564	2,814	2,965	3,461	4,035	4,770
<i>European Community (EC) —</i>												
Belgium-Luxembourg	135	124	161	216	287	312	320	403	433	380	387	512
Denmark	82	77	101	132	173	177	190	202	251	207	230	274
France	626	454	506	559	776	829	892	1,267	1,166	1,233	1,336	1,481
Germany	1,355	1,276	1,385	1,821	2,728	2,795	2,932	2,970	3,443	3,115	3,007	3,383
Greece	18	19	21	52	47	45	50	77	68	45	49	51
Ireland	72	97	99	125	150	184	202	171	186	199	193	255
Italy	504	536	715	882	1,095	1,110	1,330	1,374	1,635	1,390	1,229	1,349
Netherlands	355	262	334	351	431	487	596	601	520	550	588	624
Portugal	20	16	23	25	35	32	47	58	61	52	59	63
Spain	72	65	91	137	156	141	190	208	219	204	179	218
United Kingdom	1,632	1,443	1,603	1,962	2,516	2,706	3,012	3,454	3,356	3,302	3,102	3,395
Total EC	4,840	4,371	5,038	6,261	8,394	8,818	9,760	10,785	11,336	10,678	10,360	11,605
<i>Other Countries —</i>												
Brazil	136	154	177	257	246	220	299	430	352	316	316	329
Canada	581	433	452	606	691	750	863	1,067	1,228	902	849	984
China	284	257	311	375	435	589	851	1,026	1,241	1,503	1,976	2,557
Fiji	20	23	32	40	50	28	44	99	93	90	101	130
Finland	136	108	149	193	208	263	293	352	311	303	322	415
Hong Kong	499	484	550	657	676	800	845	888	847	741	792	796
India	119	142	119	169	171	203	228	247	278	260	288	362
Iran	58	39	3	3	19	4	17	10	11	10	14	14
Japan	4,510	4,365	5,338	6,609	8,248	7,710	7,817	9,757	9,872	8,849	9,290	11,139
Korea, Republic of	301	289	382	474	557	891	1,020	1,262	1,254	1,254	1,213	1,696
New Zealand	723	689	910	1,104	1,455	1,431	1,733	1,970	2,173	2,150	2,399	2,785
Papua New Guinea	70	69	76	114	171	190	109	105	235	584	953	1,234
Saudi Arabia	1,193	977	680	638	471	437	419	458	676	843	643	812
South Africa	89	84	132	137	158	155	99	98	119	99	114	192
Sweden	321	277	339	484	638	655	777	841	896	767	793	1,013
Switzerland	213	197	227	276	429	490	544	497	567	664	580	721
Taiwan	632	649	849	1,052	1,161	1,517	1,744	1,920	1,946	1,752	1,979	2,213
United Arab Emirates	264	394	267	171	394	176	216	396	452	419	469	698
United States of America	5,203	4,578	5,044	6,426	7,285	8,118	8,532	10,129	12,373	11,475	11,743	13,004
Vietnam	—	4	3	7	11	17	20	21	17	18	79	237
Other Countries	1,058	1,108	1,226	1,330	1,452	1,607	1,794	1,850	2,071	1,752	1,642	1,810
Destination or Origin Unknown	3	4	2	6	8	11	9	19	21	21	35	40
International Waters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Unidentified(a)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Trade	22,766	21,216	23,540	29,049	34,691	36,988	40,597	47,040	51,333	48,912	50,984	59,575

(a) See footnotes (a), (b) and (c) of Table 15.

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

**Introduction**

This publication contains quarterly statistics of Australia's merchandise trade with its major trading partners and selected country groups.

2. The merchandise export and import statistics in this publication are compiled in broad agreement with the United Nations' recommendations for the compilation of international trade statistics. The sections below briefly describe the concepts and methods used in their compilation.

**Source of data**

3. These statistics are compiled by the Australian Bureau of Statistics from information submitted by exporters and importers or their agents to the Australian Customs Service (ACS).

**Scope**

4. Merchandise trade covers all movable goods which add to (imports) or subtract from (exports) Australia's stock of material resources.

Excluded are:

- (a) direct transit trade, i.e. goods being trans-shipped or moved through Australia for purposes of transport only;
- (b) ships and aircraft moving through Australia while engaged in the transport of passengers or goods between Australia and other countries; and
- (c) non-merchandise goods, consisting primarily of goods moving on a temporary basis (eg mobile equipment; goods under repair; goods for exhibition; and passengers' effects).

**Coverage**

5. The United Nations' recommendations for the compilation of merchandise trade statistics recognise that the basic source used by most compiling countries - the customs record - will not be able to capture certain transactions. In Australia the following types of goods which fall within the scope of merchandise trade, are excluded because customs entries are not required:

- (a) certain materials under inter-governmental agreements for defence and similar projects;
- (b) migrants and passengers' effects exported or imported and parcel post exports and imports of small value, for which Customs entries are not required;
- (c) the sale or delivery of certain ships intended for use on overseas routes; and

For exports only:

- (d) sales of aircraft (and parts or components) which were imported into Australia prior to 1 July 1987 for use on overseas routes; sales of aircraft (and parts or components) which were imported into Australia on or after 1 July 1987 for use on over-

seas routes are included in recorded export statistics;

- (e) fish and other sea products landed abroad directly from the high seas by Australian ships; and
- (f) from 1 July 1986 export consignments where the value of the goods in each transaction is less than \$500. Prior to that date, the value level was \$250.

For imports only:

- (g) bunkers, aviation fuel and stores supplied abroad to Australian ships and aircraft;
- (h) prior to 1 July 1987 the delivery of certain aircraft (and parts and components) intended for use on overseas routes; and
- (i) entries lodged on informal clearance documents (ICDs) for values not exceeding \$250. From 21 October 1985 onwards, ICDs for postal articles valued between \$250 and \$1000 are excluded.

In addition, although merchandise trade statistics should include illegal transactions, such as smuggled goods, these transactions are omitted as there is no practical way to collect this information.

**Basis of compilation**

6. The merchandise trade statistics in this publication are recorded on a general trade basis, i.e. exports include both Australian produce and re-exports, and imports comprise goods entered directly for home consumption together with goods imported into bonded warehouses.

7. Australian produce is defined as goods, materials or articles which have been produced or manufactured in Australia. Processing and assembly operations that leave imported components and products essentially unchanged are not considered as production or manufacture.

8. Re-exports are defined as goods, materials or articles originally imported into Australia which are exported in the same condition or after undergoing minor operations (e.g. blending, packaging, bottling, cleaning, husking and shelling) which leave them essentially unchanged.

**Statistical Period**

9. From January 1988, exports are recorded in the calendar month in which the goods departed from Australia. Prior to January 1988, exports are recorded in the month in which the entries were processed by the ACS. For further details on the impact of the changed compilation basis on the merchandise export series refer to the article 'Changed timing basis for compilation of merchandise exports statistics' in the June 1992 issue of this publication.

10. Imports are generally recorded statistically in the calendar month in which the import entries are finalised by the ACS. Import entries may be lodged early and finalised prior to arrival, or their finalisation may be delayed because of the various validation checks carried out by ACS. Currently, approximately 85 per cent of total import trade by value shown for a particular month reflects

shipments which arrived in that month, while approximately 10 per cent reflects shipments which arrived during the previous month with the remaining 5 per cent by value arriving in earlier or later months. For individual commodities these percentages may vary considerably.

11. Occasionally significant delays occur in the lodgement, rather than processing, of import entries. When the affected entries are for significant values, they are recorded statistically in the month that they should have been lodged and finalised.

#### Valuation

12. The value of exports is the free on board (f.o.b.) transactions value of the goods expressed in Australian dollars. Goods shipped on consignment are initially valued at the f.o.b. Australian port of shipment equivalent of the current price offering for similar goods of Australian origin in the principal markets of the country to which the goods are despatched for sale. Exporters who do not know the value of the goods at shipment and enter an approximate value must subsequently submit an entry either confirming or revising the estimated return.

13. The value of imports is the Australian Customs value. Goods are valued at the point of containerisation (in most cases) or the port of shipment, or at the customs frontier of the exporting country, whichever comes first.

14. Changes in Customs valuation introduced from 1 July 1989 with the *Customs and Excise Legislation Amendment Act 1989* are likely to have marginally raised Customs valuations. Data for periods from 1 July 1989 are therefore not fully comparable with data for previous periods. However, investigations of imports valuations, for years before and after the change have shown no measurable effect on the valuation of imports that can be attributed to the change in legislation. For details of the changes in legislation see the note '*Change in the Valuation of Imports*' at the beginning of the Explanatory Notes of the 1989-90 issue of *Foreign Trade, Australia: Comparative and Summary Tables* (5410.0).

#### Country

15. For the purposes of international merchandise trade statistics, a country is defined as a geographical entity which trades, or has the potential to trade, with Australia in accordance with ACS provisions. External territories under Australian administration are treated as separate countries while self-governing territories and dependent territories under the administration of other countries may be treated as individual countries in Australian international merchandise trade statistics.

16. For exports, country refers to the country to which the goods were consigned at the time of export. Where the country of consignment is not known at the time of export, and where it is impossible to determine the destination, goods are recorded as 'Destination Unknown'. For imports, country refers to the country of origin of the goods, which is defined as the country of production for Customs purposes. Where the country of origin is not known at the time of imports and where it is impossible to determine the origin, goods are recorded as 'Origin Unknown'.

17. Wherever possible, statistics for countries and country groups for all time periods included in this publication

reflect the composition of those countries and country groups on the last day of the reference period of this publication. Thus, after the German Democratic Republic and the German Federal Republic were reunited, statistics for all periods both before and after re-unification refer to the combined entity (called Germany in country classified statistics).

18. However, in the case of a country that breaks into a number of component entities, it is not possible to provide data for earlier periods for the new entities. For example, from October 1991, Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania are each separately identified in the statistics, but for earlier periods trade data for these three republics are included indistinguishably in data for the USSR.

19. The country groups shown in this publication are selected economic groups with which Australia trades, namely:

- Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation (APEC);
- Association of South-East Asian Nations (ASEAN);
- Developing Countries (DCs);
- European Community (EC);
- European Free Trade Association (EFTA); and
- Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC).

20. A list of the countries included in each of the above groups is shown in the Appendix. Country groups may not be mutually exclusive e.g. Indonesia is included in APEC, OPEC, ASEAN and as a Developing Country. The countries that belong to more than one group are identified with a footnote in the Appendix.

21. More details on the composition of countries identified in these statistics are available from the *Classification Manager* on Canberra (06) 252 5409.

#### Commodity classification

22. Commodity export and import statistics in Tables 6 and 7 of this publication are presented according to the codes and descriptions of the third revision of the United Nations' Standard International Trade Classification (SITC Rev3) with the addition of dummy codes to take account of Australia's treatment of gold coin, whether or not legal tender, and other legal tender coin and confidential items.

23. Tables 14 and 15 of this publication are presented according to the second revision of SITC for 1980-81 to December 1987 and according to SITC Rev3 from January 1988 to 1992-93. See Appendix B of the 1988-89 issue of *Foreign Trade Australia: Comparative and Summary Tables* (5410.0) for details of Divisions significantly affected by this change.

#### Broad Economic Categories

24. Merchandise trade in Tables 10 and 11 are classified according to the categories of the United Nations' classification, Broad Economic Categories (BEC). The BEC classifies international merchandise trade statistics for the

purposes of general economic analysis according to the main end use of the commodities traded. The statistics are compiled by allocating the statistical items of the Australian Harmonized Export Commodity Classification (AHECC) and the Harmonized Customs Tariff to the appropriate BEC.

#### Industry of origin

25. Exports and imports statistics classified by subdivisions of the Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC) are shown in Tables 8 and 9. The statistics are compiled by allocating statistical items of the AHECC and the Harmonized Customs Tariff to the ANZSIC industry of origin based upon the main economic activities of those industries with which the commodities are primarily associated. A full description of ANZSIC classes is contained in the publication *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification, 1993 Edition* (1292.0).

#### State

26. State information for exports presented in Table 12 refers to the State in which the final stage of production or manufacture occurs.

27. State information for imports presented in Table 13 refers to the State where imported goods were released from Customs control, also called the State of final destination. The State of final destination is not necessarily the State in which the port of discharge of the goods is located. Goods can be forwarded interstate after discharge either under ACS control or not, but are recorded as being imported into the State where they are released by the ACS.

#### Confidentiality

28. Restrictions are placed on the release of statistics for certain commodities for reasons of confidentiality. These restrictions do not affect total export and import figures, but they can affect statistics at all levels in country and commodity tables. More details on the confidentiality process can be obtained from the *Confidentiality Manager* on Canberra (06) 252 5409.

#### Reliability

29. Statistics in this publication for recent periods should be considered preliminary. Revisions to previously published data frequently occur due to continuing data quality checks.

#### Relationship to balance of payments statistics

30. The basic source of balance of payments data on merchandise exports and imports is 'international merchandise trade statistics'. However, because of conceptual differences, various coverage, timing and (imports only) valuation adjustments are necessary before foreign trade

statistics can be put on a balance of payments basis. For more information on the relationship between international merchandise trade statistics and balance of payments statistics on merchandise trade see Chapter 9 of *Balance of Payments, Australia: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (5331.0).

#### Related publications

31. Other ABS publications which may be of interest include:

*Balance of Payments, Australia* (5301.0) – issued monthly

*Balance of Payments, Australia* (5302.0) – issued quarterly

*Balance of Payments, Australia: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (5331.0) — irregular issue

*Export Price Index, Australia* (6405.0) — issued monthly

*Import Price Index, Australia* (6414.0) — issued monthly

32. In addition, current statistics on international merchandise trade are contained in the *Year Book Australia* (1301.0), the *Pocket Year Book Australia* (1302.0), the *Monthly Summary of Statistics, Australia* (1304.0), and the *Australian Economic Indicators* (1350.0).

33. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications and Products, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and the Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

#### Next release date

34. The expected release date for the September 1994 quarter issue of this publication is 21 November 1994.

#### Rounding

35. Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

#### Symbols and other usages

36. The following symbols and abbreviations are used in this publication:

—	nil or rounded to zero
nes	not elsewhere specified
..	not applicable

## APPENDIX

## MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS

ASIA PACIFIC ECONOMIC  
CO-OPERATION (APEC)

Australia  
Brunei(a)  
Canada  
China(a)  
Hong Kong(a)  
Indonesia(a)  
Japan  
Korea, Republic of(a)  
Malaysia(a)  
Mexico(a)  
New Zealand  
Papua New Guinea  
Philippines(a)  
Singapore(a)  
Taiwan(a)  
Thailand(a)  
United States of America

ASSOCIATION OF SOUTH-EAST ASIAN  
NATIONS (ASEAN)

Brunei (a)  
Indonesia (a)  
Malaysia (a)  
Philippines (a)  
Singapore (a)  
Thailand (a)

## DEVELOPING COUNTRIES (DCs) (b)

Afghanistan  
Albania  
Algeria (a)  
American Samoa  
Angola  
Anguilla  
Antigua and Barbuda  
Argentina  
Bahamas  
Bahrain  
Bangladesh  
Barbados  
Belize  
Benin  
Bermuda  
Bhutan  
Bolivia  
Bosnia and Herzegovina  
Botswana  
Brazil  
British Indian Ocean Territory  
British Virgin Islands  
Brunei (a)  
Bulgaria  
Burkina Faso  
Burundi  
Cambodia  
Cameroon  
Cape Verde  
Cayman Islands  
Central African Republic  
Chad

Chile  
China(a)  
Colombia  
Comoros, Republic of  
Congo  
Cook Islands  
Costa Rica  
Cote d'Ivoire  
Croatia  
Cuba  
Cyprus  
Czech Republic  
Djibouti  
Dominica  
Dominican Republic  
Ecuador (a)  
Egypt  
El Salvador  
Equatorial Guinea  
Eritrea  
Ethiopia  
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)  
Fiji  
French Polynesia  
Gabon (a)  
Gambia  
Ghana  
Gibraltar  
Grenada  
Guam  
Guatemala  
Guinea  
Guinea-Bissau  
Guyana  
Haiti  
Honduras  
Hong Kong(a)  
Hungary  
India  
Indonesia (a)  
Iran (a)  
Iraq (a)  
Israel  
Jamaica  
Johnston Islands  
Jordan  
Kenya  
Kiribati  
Korea, People's Democratic Republic of  
Korea, Republic of(a)  
Kuwait (a)  
Laos  
Lebanon  
Lesotho  
Liberia  
Libya (a)  
Macau  
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia  
Madagascar  
Malawi  
Malaysia (a)

APPENDIX — *continued*

## MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS

Maldives	Tokelau
Mali	Tonga
Malta	Trinidad and Tobago
Mariana Islands	Tunisia
Marshall Islands	Turkey
Mauritania	Turks and Caicos Islands
Mauritius	Tuvalu
Mexico(a)	Uganda
Micronesia, Fed States of	United Arab Emirates (a)
Midway Islands	Uruguay
Mongolia	Vanuatu
Montserrat	Venezuela (a)
Morocco	Vietnam
Mozambique	Virgin Islands of the United States
Myanmar	Wake Island
Nauru	Wallis and Futuna Islands
Namibia	Western Samoa
Nepal	Yemen
Netherlands Antilles	Zaire
New Caledonia	Zambia
Nicaragua	Zimbabwe
Niger	
Nigeria (a)	EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)
Niue	Belgium-Luxembourg
Oman	Denmark
Pakistan	France
Palau	Germany
Panama	Greece
Paraguay	Ireland
Peru	Italy
Philippines (a)	Netherlands
Pitcairn Island	Portugal
Poland	Spain
Qatar (a)	United Kingdom
Romania	
Rwanda	EUROPEAN FREE TRADE ASSOCIATION
St Christopher and Nevis	(EFTA)
St Helena	Austria
St Lucia	Finland
St Pierre and Miquelon	Iceland
St Vincent and the Grenadines	Norway
Sao Tome and Principe	Sweden
Saudi Arabia (a)	Switzerland
Senegal	
Seychelles	ORGANISATION OF PETROLEUM
Sierra Leone	EXPORTING COUNTRIES (OPEC)
Singapore (a)	Algeria (a)
Slovak Republic	Ecuador (a)
Slovenia	Gabon (a)
Solomon Islands	Indonesia (a)
Somalia	Iran (a)
Sri Lanka	Iraq (a)
Sudan	Kuwait (a)
Suriname	Libya (a)
Swaziland	Nigeria (a)
Syria	Qatar (a)
Taiwan(a)	Saudi Arabia (a)
Tanzania	United Arab Emirates (a)
Thailand (a)	Venezuela (a)
Togo	

(a) Also included in other country groups. (b) Developing Countries as defined in Schedule 1 of the Harmonized Tariff (includes Forum Island Countries, Developing Countries and places treated as Developing Countries). Excludes Papua New Guinea.

**SPECIAL ARTICLES IN RECENT INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE AND  
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<i>Article</i>	<i>Publication (ABS Catalogue No)</i>	<i>Issue</i>	<i>Page reference</i>
Australia's Merchandise with the United Kingdom - a dual perspective	5422.0	Mar qtr. 1994	5-11
Bilateral Merchandise Trade Reconciliation: Australia and United States of America	5422.0	Dec qtr 1993	5-11
Australia's Merchandise trade with New Zealand	5422.0	Sept qtr 1993	5-11
Time of recording for merchandise imports statistics	5422.0	June qtr 1993	2-6
Quality of Australia's foreign trade statistics	5422.0	Mar qtr 1993	2-12
Australia's merchandise trade with China - a dual perspective	5422.0	Dec qtr 1992	2-9
Australia's merchandise trade with the Republic of Korea - a dual perspective	5422.0	Sept qtr 1992	2-9
Australia's merchandise trade with Japan - a dual perspective	5422.0	June qtr 1992	13-19
Changed timing basis for compilation of merchandise exports statistics	5432.0	Apr 1992	2-12
	5434.0	June qtr 1992	1-11
	5422.0	June qtr 1992	2-12
	5410.0	1991-92	3-12
	5424.0	1991-92	2-11
	5436.0	1991-92	2-11
Australia's merchandise trade with the United States of America - a dual perspective	5422.0	Mar qtr 1992	2-7
Changed methodology for measuring merchandise exports	5302.0	Mar qtr 1992	7-13
Australia's merchandise trade with the European Community	5422.0	Sept qtr 1991	2-7
Balance of payments ratios	5302.0	Sept qtr 1991	6-11
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Merchandise export and import statistics by country - factors affecting bilateral reconciliations	5422.0	Mar qtr 1991	2-12
Recording of merchandise exports and the impact of the EXIT system	5422.0	Mar qtr 1991	13-15
	5434.0	Mar qtr 1991	1-3
	5432.0	Feb 1991	2-4
Measurement of Australia's terms of trade	5302.0	Sept qtr 1990	12-16
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